

## John 6:41-51

### Context

This is the 3<sup>rd</sup> part in the pericope series B Pentecost season, 2 weeks ago we began John 6 with the feeding of the 5,000, next we had Jesus response to the crowd who seeks him after having been feed, it begins with what is the “true bread” and concludes “I am the bread of life.” Actually the text continues, and says a great deal more – in particular is states “You have seen me, and yet do not believe (v.36)– but our text begins with the Jews response to Jesus claim - “I am the bread of life.”

### 6:41

Ἐγόγγυζον οὖν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι περὶ αὐτοῦ ὅτι εἶπεν, Ἐγὼ εἰμι ὁ ἄρτος ὁ καταβάς ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ,

Then the Jews began to complain about him because he said, "I am the bread that came down from heaven."

Ἐγόγγυζον – 8x in NT, 4x in John, 27x in LXX – here, imperfect active indicative –

Matt 20:11 And on receiving it they grumbled at the householder,

Luke 5:30 And the Pharisees and their scribes murmured against his disciples, saying, "Why do you eat and drink with tax collectors and sinners?"

John 6:41 The Jews then murmured at him, because he said, "I am the bread which came down from heaven."

John 6:43 Jesus answered them, "Do not murmur among yourselves.

John 6:61 But Jesus, knowing in himself that his disciples murmured at it, said to them, "Do you take offense at this?"

John 7:32 The Pharisees heard the crowd thus muttering about him, and the chief priests and Pharisees sent officers to arrest him.

1Cor 10:10 nor grumble, as some of them did and were destroyed by the Destroyer.

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Exod 15:24 καὶ διεγόγγυζεν ὁ λαὸς ἐπὶ Μωυσῆν λέγοντες τί πτόμεθα

Exod 15:24 And the people murmured against Moses, saying, "What shall we drink?"

Exod 16:2 διεγόγγυζεν πᾶσα συναγωγή υἱῶν Ἰσραὴλ ἐπὶ Μωυσῆν καὶ Ααρων

Exod 16:2 And the whole congregation of the people of Israel murmured against Moses and Aaron in the wilderness,

Exod 16:7 καὶ πρῶτῃ ὤψεσθε τὴν δόξαν κυρίου ἐν τῷ εἰσακούσαι τὸν γόγγυσμόν ὑμῶν ἐπὶ τῷ θεῷ ἡμεῖς δὲ τί ἐσμεν ὅτι διαγογγύζετε καθ' ἡμῶν

Exod 16:7 and in the morning you shall see the glory of the LORD, because he has heard your murmurings against the LORD. For what are we, that you murmur against us?"

Exod 16:8 καὶ εἶπεν Μωυσῆς ἐν τῷ διδόναι κύριον ὑμῖν ἐσπέρας κρέα φαγεῖν καὶ ἄρτους τὸ πρῶτῃ εἰς πλησμονὴν διὰ τὸ εἰσακούσαι κύριον τὸν γόγγυσμόν ὑμῶν ὃν ὑμεῖς διαγογγύζετε καθ' ἡμῶν ἡμεῖς δὲ τί ἐσμεν οὐ γὰρ καθ' ἡμῶν ὁ γόγγυσμός ὑμῶν ἐστὶν ἀλλ' ἡ κατὰ τοῦ θεοῦ

Exod 16:8 And Moses said, "When the LORD gives you in the evening flesh to eat and in the morning bread to the full, because the LORD has heard your murmurings which you murmur against him -- what are we? Your murmurings are not against us but against the LORD."

Exod 17:3 ἐδιψήσεν δὲ ἐκεῖ ὁ λαὸς ὕδατι καὶ ἐγόγγυζεν ἐκεῖ ὁ λαὸς πρὸς Μωυσῆν λέγοντες ἵνα τί τοῦτο ἀνεβίβασας ἡμᾶς ἐξ Αιγύπτου ἀποκτεῖναι ἡμᾶς καὶ τὰ τέκνα ἡμῶν καὶ τὰ κτήνη τῷ δίψει

Exod 17:3 But the people thirsted there for water, and the people murmured against Moses, and said, "Why did you bring us up out of Egypt, to kill us and our children and our cattle with thirst?"

Num 11:1 καὶ ἦν ὁ λαὸς γογγύζων πονηρὰ ἐναντὶ κυρίου καὶ ἠκουσεν κύριος καὶ ἐθυμώθη ὀργῇ καὶ ἐξεκαύθη ἐν αὐτοῖς πῦρ παρὰ κυρίου καὶ κατέφαγεν μέρος τι τῆς παρεμβολῆς

Num 11:1 And the people complained in the hearing of the LORD about their misfortunes; and when the LORD heard it, his anger was kindled, and the fire of the LORD burned among them, and consumed some outlying parts of the camp.

Num 14:2 καὶ διεγόγγυζον ἐπὶ Μωυσῆν καὶ Ααρων πάντες οἱ υἱοὶ Ἰσραὴλ καὶ εἶπαν πρὸς αὐτούς πᾶσα ἡ συναγωγή ὄφελον ἀπεθάνομεν ἐν γῇ Αιγύπτῳ ἢ ἐν τῇ ἐρήμῳ ταύτῃ εἰ ἀπεθάνομεν

Num 14:2 And all the people of Israel murmured against Moses and Aaron; the whole congregation said to them, "Would that we had died in the land of Egypt! Or would that we had died in this wilderness!

Num 14:27 ἕως τίνος τὴν συναγωγὴν τὴν πονηρὰν ταύτην ἃ αὐτοὶ γογγύζουσιν ἐναντίον ἐμοῦ τὴν γόγγυσιν τῶν υἱῶν Ἰσραὴλ ἦν ἐγόγγυσαν περὶ ὑμῶν ἀκήκοα

Num 14:27 "How long shall this wicked congregation murmur against me? I have heard the murmurings of the people of Israel, which they murmur against me.

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Num 14:27 "How long shall this wicked congregation murmur against me? I have heard the murmurings of the people of Israel, which they murmur against me.

Num 14:29 ἐν τῇ ἐρήμῳ ταύτῃ πεσεῖται τὰ κῶλα ὑμῶν καὶ πᾶσα ἡ ἐπισκοπὴ ὑμῶν καὶ οἱ κατηριθμημένοι ὑμῶν ἀπὸ εἰκοσαετοῦς καὶ ἐπάνω ὅσοι ἐγόγγυσαν ἐπ' ἐμοί

Num 14:29 your dead bodies shall fall in this wilderness; and of all your number, numbered from twenty years old and upward, who have murmured against me,

Num 14:36 καὶ οἱ ἄνθρωποι οὓς ἀπέστειλεν Μωυσῆς κατασκέψασθαι τὴν γῆν καὶ παραγενηθέντες διεγόγγυσαν κατ' αὐτῆς πρὸς τὴν συναγωγὴν ἐξενέγκαι ῥήματα πονηρὰ περὶ τῆς γῆς

Num 14:36 And the men whom Moses sent to spy out the land, and who returned and made all the congregation to murmur against him by bringing up an evil report against the land,

Num 16:11 οὕτως σὺ καὶ πᾶσα ἡ συναγωγή σου ἡ συνηθροισμένη πρὸς τὸν θεὸν καὶ Ααρων τίς ἐστίν ὅτι διαγογγύζετε κατ' αὐτοῦ  
 Num 16:11 Therefore it is against the LORD that you and all your company have gathered together; what is Aaron that you murmur against him?"  
 Num 17:6 καὶ ἐγόγγυσαν οἱ υἱοὶ Ἰσραὴλ τῇ ἐπαύριον ἐπὶ Μωϋσῆν καὶ Ααρων λέγοντες ὑμεῖς ἀπεκτάγκατε τὸν λαὸν κυρίου  
 Num 17:6 Moses spoke to the people of Israel; and all their leaders gave him rods, one for each leader, according to their fathers' houses, twelve rods; and the rod of Aaron was among their rods.  
 Num 17:20 καὶ ἔσται ὁ ἄνθρωπος ὃν ἐὰν ἐκλέξωμαι αὐτόν ἡ ῥάβδος αὐτοῦ ἐκβλαστήσει καὶ περιελῶ ἀπ' ἐμοῦ τὸν γογγυσμὸν τῶν υἱῶν Ἰσραὴλ ἃ αὐτοὶ γογγύζουσιν ἐφ' ὑμῖν  
 Num 17:20  
 Deut 1:27 καὶ διεγογγύζετε ἐν ταῖς σκηναῖς ὑμῶν καὶ εἶπατε διὰ τὸ μισεῖν κύριον ἡμᾶς ἐξήγαγεν ἡμᾶς ἐκ γῆς Αἰγύπτου παραδοῦναι ἡμᾶς εἰς χεῖρας Αμορραίων ἐξολεθρεῦσαι ἡμᾶς  
 Deut 1:27 and you murmured in your tents, and said, Because the LORD hated us he has brought us forth out of the land of Egypt, to give us into the hand of the Amorites, to destroy us.  
 JoshB 9:18 καὶ οὐκ ἐμαχέσαντο αὐτοῖς οἱ υἱοὶ Ἰσραὴλ ὅτι ὤμοσαν αὐτοῖς πάντες οἱ ἄρχοντες κύριον τὸν θεὸν Ἰσραὴλ καὶ διεγόγγυσαν πᾶσα ἡ συναγωγή ἐπὶ τοῖς ἄρχουσιν  
 Josh 9:18 But the people of Israel did not kill them, because the leaders of the congregation had sworn to them by the LORD, the God of Israel. Then all the congregation murmured against the leaders.  
 JudgB 1:14 καὶ ἐγένετο ἐν τῇ εἰσόδῳ αὐτῆς καὶ ἐπέσεισεν αὐτὴν Γοθονιηλ τοῦ αἰτήσαι παρὰ τοῦ πατρὸς αὐτῆς ἀγρόν καὶ ἐγόγγυζεν καὶ ἔκραξεν ἀπὸ τοῦ ὑποζυγίου εἰς γῆν νότου ἐκδέδοσαί με καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῇ Χαλεβ τί ἐστίν σοι  
 Judg 1:14 When she came to him, she urged him to ask her father for a field; and she alighted from her ass, and Caleb said to her, "What do you wish?"  
 JudgA 1:14 καὶ ἐγένετο ἐν τῷ εἰσπορευέσθαι αὐτὴν καὶ ἐπέσεισεν αὐτὴν αἰτήσαι παρὰ τοῦ πατρὸς αὐτῆς τὸν ἀγρόν καὶ ἐγόγγυζεν ἐπάνω τοῦ ὑποζυγίου καὶ ἔκραξεν ἀπὸ τοῦ ὑποζυγίου εἰς γῆν νότου ἐκδέδοσαί με καὶ εἶπεν αὐτῇ Χαλεβ τί ἐστίν σοι  
 Judg 1:14 When she came to him, she urged him to ask her father for a field; and she alighted from her ass, and Caleb said to her, "What do you wish?"  
 Ps 58:16 αὐτοὶ διασκορπισθήσονται τοῦ φαγεῖν ἐὰν δὲ μὴ χορτασθῶσιν καὶ γογγύσουσιν  
 Ps 59:15 They roam about for food, and growl if they do not get their fill.  
 Ps 105:25 καὶ ἐγόγγυσαν ἐν τοῖς σκηνώμασιν αὐτῶν οὐκ εἰσήκουσαν τῆς φωνῆς κυρίου  
 Ps 106:25 They murmured in their tents, and did not obey the voice of the LORD.  
 Isa 29:24 καὶ γνώσονται οἱ τῶ πνεύματι πλανώμενοι σύννεσιν οἱ δὲ γογγύζοντες μαθήσονται ὑπακούειν καὶ αἱ γλώσσαι αἱ ψελλίζουσαι μαθήσονται λαλεῖν εἰρήνην  
 Isa 29:24 And those who err in spirit will come to understanding, and those who murmur will accept instruction."  
 Isa 30:12 διὰ τοῦτο οὕτως λέγει κύριος ὁ ἅγιος τοῦ Ἰσραὴλ ὅτι ἠπειθήσατε τοῖς λόγοις τούτοις καὶ ἠλπίσατε ἐπὶ ψεύδει καὶ ὅτι ἐγόγγυσας καὶ πεποιθῶς ἐγένου ἐπὶ τῷ λόγῳ τούτῳ  
 Isa 30:12 Therefore thus says the Holy One of Israel, "Because you despise this word, and trust in oppression and perverseness, and rely on them;  
 Lam 3:39 τί γογγύσει ἄνθρωπος ζῶν ἀνὴρ περὶ τῆς ἀμαρτίας αὐτοῦ  
 Lam 3:39 Why should a living man complain, a man, about the punishment of his sins?"

## οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι – 71x in John, 61x w/ article –

1:19, 2:6, 2:13, 2:18, 2:20, 3:1, 3:22, 4:22, 5:1, 5:10, 5:15, 5:16, 5:18, 6:4, 6:41, 6:52, 7:1, 7:2, 7:13, 7:15, 7:35, 8:22, 8:48, 8:52, 8:57, 9:18, 9:22, 9:22, 10:19, 10:24, 10:31, 10:33, 11:8, 11:19, 11:36, 11:45, 11:54, 11:55, 12:9, 12:11, 13:33, 18:12, 18:14, 18:20, 18:31, 18:33, 18:36, 18:38, 18:39, 19:3, 19:7, 19:14, 19:19, 19:20, 19:21, 19:21, 19:21, 19:38, 19:40, 19:42, 20:19

## περὶ αὐτοῦ - 12x in John –

1:15 (John bore witness to him, and cried, "This was he of whom I said, He who comes after me ranks before me, for he was before me.")  
 1:47 Jesus saw Nathan'a-el coming to him, and said of him, "Behold, an Israelite indeed, in whom is no guile!"  
 6:41 The Jews then murmured at him, because he said, "I am the bread which came down from heaven."  
 7:7 The world cannot hate you, but it hates me because I testify of it that its works are evil.  
 7:12 And there was much muttering about him among the people. While some said, "He is a good man," others said, "No, he is leading the people astray."  
 7:13 Yet for fear of the Jews no one spoke openly of him.  
 7:32 The Pharisees heard the crowd thus muttering about him, and the chief priests and Pharisees sent officers to arrest him.  
 9:17 So they again said to the blind man, "What do you say about him, since he has opened your eyes?" He said, "He is a prophet."  
 9:18 The Jews did not believe that he had been blind and had received his sight, until they called the parents of the man who had received his sight,  
 12:41 Isaiah said this because he saw his glory and spoke of him.  
 17:9 I am praying for them; I am not praying for the world but for those whom thou hast given me, for they are thine;  
 19:24 so they said to one another, "Let us not tear it, but cast lots for it to see whose it shall be." This was to fulfil the scripture, "They parted my garments among them, and for my clothing they cast lots."

## ὅτι εἶπεν – 8x in John –

1:50 Jesus answered him, "Because I said to you, I saw you under the fig tree, do you believe? You shall see greater things than these."  
 3:7 Do not marvel that I said to you, You must be born anew.'  
 3:28 You yourselves bear me witness, that I said, I am not the Christ, but I have been sent before him.  
 4:39 Many Samaritans from that city believed in him because of the woman's testimony, "He told me all that I ever did."  
 6:41 The Jews then murmured at him, because he said, "I am the bread which came down from heaven."  
 10:36 do you say of him whom the Father consecrated and sent into the world, You are blaspheming,' because I said, I am the Son of God'?"  
 16:19 Jesus knew that they wanted to ask him; so he said to them, "Is this what you are asking yourselves, what I meant by saying, A little while, and you will not see me, and again a little while, and you will see me'?"  
 21:17 He said to him the third time, "Simon, son of John, do you love me?" Peter was grieved because he said to him the third time, "Do you love me?" And he said to him, "Lord, you know everything; you know that I love you." Jesus said to him, "Feed my sheep."

## Ἐγὼ εἶμι ὁ + any noun – 14x in John –

6:35 Jesus said to them, "I am the bread of life; he who comes to me shall not hunger, and he who believes in me shall never thirst.  
 6:41 The Jews then murmured at him, because he said, "I am the bread which came down from heaven."  
 6:48 I am the bread of life.

6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."  
8:12 Again Jesus spoke to them, saying, "I am the light of the world; he who follows me will not walk in darkness, but will have the light of life."  
10:7 So Jesus again said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, I am the door of the sheep.  
10:9 I am the door; if any one enters by me, he will be saved, and will go in and out and find pasture.  
10:11 I am the good shepherd. The good shepherd lays down his life for the sheep.  
10:14 I am the good shepherd; I know my own and my own know me,  
11:25 Jesus said to her, "I am the resurrection and the life; he who believes in me, though he die, yet shall he live,  
14:6 Jesus said to him, "I am the way, and the truth, and the life; no one comes to the Father, but by me.  
14:10 Do you not believe that I am in the Father and the Father in me? The words that I say to you I do not speak on my own authority; but the Father who dwells in me does his works.  
15:1 "I am the true vine, and my Father is the vinedresser.  
15:5 I am the vine, you are the branches. He who abides in me, and I in him, he it is that bears much fruit, for apart from me you can do nothing.

## Ἐγὼ εἰμι – 37x in John –

1:15 (John bore witness to him, and cried, "This was he of whom I said, He who comes after me ranks before me, for he was before me.")  
1:30 This is he of whom I said, After me comes a man who ranks before me, for he was before me.'  
4:26 Jesus said to her, "I who speak to you am he."  
6:20 but he said to them, "It is I; do not be afraid."  
6:35 Jesus said to them, "I am the bread of life; he who comes to me shall not hunger, and he who believes in me shall never thirst.  
6:41 The Jews then murmured at him, because he said, "I am the bread which came down from heaven."  
6:48 I am the bread of life.  
6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."  
6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."  
8:12 Again Jesus spoke to them, saying, "I am the light of the world; he who follows me will not walk in darkness, but will have the light of life."  
8:18 I bear witness to myself, and the Father who sent me bears witness to me."  
8:24 I told you that you would die in your sins, for you will die in your sins unless you believe that I am he."  
8:28 So Jesus said, "When you have lifted up the Son of man, then you will know that I am he, and that I do nothing on my own authority but speak thus as the Father taught me.  
8:29 And he who sent me is with me; he has not left me alone, for I always do what is pleasing to him."  
8:31 Jesus then said to the Jews who had believed in him, "If you continue in my word, you are truly my disciples,  
8:50 Yet I do not seek my own glory; there is One who seeks it and he will be the judge.  
8:54 Jesus answered, "If I glorify myself, my glory is nothing; it is my Father who glorifies me, of whom you say that he is your God.  
8:58 Jesus said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, before Abraham was, I am."  
9:9 Some said, "It is he"; others said, "No, but he is like him." He said, "I am the man."  
10:7 So Jesus again said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, I am the door of the sheep.  
10:9 I am the door; if any one enters by me, he will be saved, and will go in and out and find pasture.  
10:11 I am the good shepherd. The good shepherd lays down his life for the sheep.  
10:14 I am the good shepherd; I know my own and my own know me,  
11:25 Jesus said to her, "I am the resurrection and the life; he who believes in me, though he die, yet shall he live,  
13:19 I tell you this now, before it takes place, that when it does take place you may believe that I am he.  
14:6 Jesus said to him, "I am the way, and the truth, and the life; no one comes to the Father, but by me.  
14:10 Do you not believe that I am in the Father and the Father in me? The words that I say to you I do not speak on my own authority; but the Father who dwells in me does his works.  
14:28 You heard me say to you, I go away, and I will come to you.' If you loved me, you would have rejoiced, because I go to the Father; for the Father is greater than I.  
15:1 "I am the true vine, and my Father is the vinedresser.  
15:5 I am the vine, you are the branches. He who abides in me, and I in him, he it is that bears much fruit, for apart from me you can do nothing.  
15:14 You are my friends if you do what I command you.  
15:27 and you also are witnesses, because you have been with me from the beginning.  
16:32 The hour is coming, indeed it has come, when you will be scattered, every man to his home, and will leave me alone; yet I am not alone, for the Father is with me.  
17:21 that they may all be one; even as thou, Father, art in me, and I in thee, that they also may be in us, so that the world may believe that thou hast sent me.  
18:5 They answered him, "Jesus of Nazareth." Jesus said to them, "I am he." Judas, who betrayed him, was standing with them.  
18:6 When he said to them, "I am he," they drew back and fell to the ground.  
18:8 Jesus answered, "I told you that I am he; so, if you seek me, let these men go."

## ἄρτος – 24x in John –

6:5 Lifting up his eyes, then, and seeing that a multitude was coming to him, Jesus said to Philip, "How are we to buy bread, so that these people may eat?"  
6:7 Philip answered him, "Two hundred denarii would not buy enough bread for each of them to get a little."  
6:9 "There is a lad here who has five barley loaves and two fish; but what are they among so many?"  
6:11 Jesus then took the loaves, and when he had given thanks, he distributed them to those who were seated; so also the fish, as much as they wanted.  
6:13 So they gathered them up and filled twelve baskets with fragments from the five barley loaves, left by those who had eaten.  
6:23 However, boats from Tiber'i-as came near the place where they ate the bread after the Lord had given thanks.  
6:26 Jesus answered them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, you seek me, not because you saw signs, but because you ate your fill of the loaves.  
6:31 Our fathers ate the manna in the wilderness; as it is written, He gave them bread from heaven to eat.'"   
6:32 Jesus then said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, it was not Moses who gave you the bread from heaven; my Father gives you the true bread from heaven.  
6:32 Jesus then said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, it was not Moses who gave you the bread from heaven; my Father gives you the true bread from heaven.  
6:33 For the bread of God is that which comes down from heaven, and gives life to the world."  
6:34 They said to him, "Lord, give us this bread always."

6:35 Jesus said to them, "I am the bread of life; he who comes to me shall not hunger, and he who believes in me shall never thirst.  
 6:41 The Jews then murmured at him, because he said, "I am the bread which came down from heaven."  
 6:48 I am the bread of life.  
 6:50 This is the bread which comes down from heaven, that a man may eat of it and not die.  
 6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."  
 6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."  
 6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."  
 6:58 This is the bread which came down from heaven, not such as the fathers ate and died; he who eats this bread will live for ever."  
 6:58 This is the bread which came down from heaven, not such as the fathers ate and died; he who eats this bread will live for ever."  
 13:18 I am not speaking of you all; I know whom I have chosen; it is that the scripture may be fulfilled, He who ate my bread has lifted his heel against me.'  
 21:9 When they got out on land, they saw a charcoal fire there, with fish lying on it, and bread.  
 21:13 Jesus came and took the bread and gave it to them, and so with the fish.

## καταβάς – 17x in John, here = aorist active participle, 4x \* –

1:32 And John bore witness, "I saw the Spirit descend as a dove from heaven, and it remained on him.  
 1:33 I myself did not know him; but he who sent me to baptize with water said to me, He on whom you see the Spirit descend and remain, this is he who baptizes with the Holy Spirit.'  
 1:51 And he said to him, "Truly, truly, I say to you, you will see heaven opened, and the angels of God ascending and descending upon the Son of man."  
 2:12 After this he went down to Caper'na-um, with his mother and his brothers and his disciples; and there they stayed for a few days.  
 \*3:13 No one has ascended into heaven but he who descended from heaven, the Son of man.  
 4:47 When he heard that Jesus had come from Judea to Galilee, he went and begged him to come down and heal his son, for he was at the point of death.  
 4:49 The official said to him, "Sir, come down before my child dies."  
 4:51 As he was going down, his servants met him and told him that his son was living.  
 5:7 The sick man answered him, "Sir, I have no man to put me into the pool when the water is troubled, and while I am going another steps down before me."  
 6:16 When evening came, his disciples went down to the sea,  
 6:33 For the bread of God is that which comes down from heaven, and gives life to the world."  
 6:38 For I have come down from heaven, not to do my own will, but the will of him who sent me;  
 \*6:41 The Jews then murmured at him, because he said, "I am the bread which came down from heaven."  
 6:42 They said, "Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How does he now say, I have come down from heaven?'"  
 6:50 This is the bread which comes down from heaven, that a man may eat of it and not die.  
 \*6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."  
 \*6:58 This is the bread which came down from heaven, not such as the fathers ate and died; he who eats this bread will live for ever."

## ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ – 12x in John –

3:13 No one has ascended into heaven but he who descended from heaven, the Son of man.  
 3:27 answered, "No one can receive anything except what is given him from heaven.  
 3:31 He who comes from above is above all; he who is of the earth belongs to the earth, and of the earth he speaks; he who comes from heaven is above all.  
 6:31 Our fathers ate the manna in the wilderness; as it is written, He gave them bread from heaven to eat."  
 6:32 Jesus then said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, it was not Moses who gave you the bread from heaven; my Father gives you the true bread from heaven.  
 6:32 Jesus then said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, it was not Moses who gave you the bread from heaven; my Father gives you the true bread from heaven.  
 6:33 For the bread of God is that which comes down from heaven, and gives life to the world."  
 6:41 The Jews then murmured at him, because he said, "I am the bread which came down from heaven."  
 6:42 They said, "Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How does he now say, I have come down from heaven?'"  
 6:50 This is the bread which comes down from heaven, that a man may eat of it and not die.  
 6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."  
 12:28 Father, glorify thy name." Then a voice came from heaven, "I have glorified it, and I will glorify it again."

## οὐρανοῦ – 18x in John –

1:32 And John bore witness, "I saw the Spirit descend as a dove from heaven, and it remained on him.  
 1:51 And he said to him, "Truly, truly, I say to you, you will see heaven opened, and the angels of God ascending and descending upon the Son of man."  
 3:13 No one has ascended into heaven but he who descended from heaven, the Son of man.  
 3:13 No one has ascended into heaven but he who descended from heaven, the Son of man.  
 3:27 John answered, "No one can receive anything except what is given him from heaven.  
 3:31 He who comes from above is above all; he who is of the earth belongs to the earth, and of the earth he speaks; he who comes from heaven is above all.  
 6:31 Our fathers ate the manna in the wilderness; as it is written, He gave them bread from heaven to eat."  
 6:32 Jesus then said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, it was not Moses who gave you the bread from heaven; my Father gives you the true bread from heaven.  
 6:32 Jesus then said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, it was not Moses who gave you the bread from heaven; my Father gives you the true bread from heaven.  
 6:33 For the bread of God is that which comes down from heaven, and gives life to the world."  
 6:38 For I have come down from heaven, not to do my own will, but the will of him who sent me;  
 6:41 The Jews then murmured at him, because he said, "I am the bread which came down from heaven."

6:42 They said, "Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How does he now say, I have come down from heaven?"  
6:50 This is the bread which comes down from heaven, that a man may eat of it and not die.  
6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."  
6:58 This is the bread which came down from heaven, not such as the fathers ate and died; he who eats this bread will live for ever."  
12:28 Father, glorify thy name." Then a voice came from heaven, "I have glorified it, and I will glorify it again."  
17:1 When Jesus had spoken these words, he lifted up his eyes to heaven and said, "Father, the hour has come; glorify thy Son that the Son may glorify thee,

## 6:42

καὶ ἔλεγον, Οὐχ οὗτός ἐστιν Ἰησοῦς ὁ υἱὸς Ἰωσήφ, οὗ ἡμεῖς οἶδαμεν τὸν πατέρα καὶ τὴν μητέρα; πῶς νῦν λέγει ὅτι Ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καταβέβηκα;

They were saying, "Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How can he now say, 'I have come down from heaven'?"

καὶ ἔλεγον – 36x in John, 11x using the imperfect –

5:19 Jesus said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, the Son can do nothing of his own accord, but only what he sees the Father doing; for whatever he does, that the Son does likewise.  
6:42 They said, "Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How does he now say, I have come down from heaven?"  
6:65 And he said, "This is why I told you that no one can come to me unless it is granted him by the Father."  
7:11 The Jews were looking for him at the feast, and saying, "Where is he?"  
7:31 Yet many of the people believed in him; they said, "When the Christ appears, will he do more signs than this man has done?"  
8:23 He said to them, "You are from below, I am from above; you are of this world, I am not of this world.  
10:24 So the Jews gathered round him and said to him, "How long will you keep  
10:41 And many came to him; and they said, "did no sign, but everything that said about this man was true."  
11:47 So the chief priests and the Pharisees gathered the council, and said, "What are we to do? For this man performs many signs.  
11:56 They were looking for Jesus and saying to one another as they stood in the temple, "What do you think? That he will not come to the feast?"  
19:3 they came up to him, saying, "Hail, King of the Jews!" and struck him with their hands.

Οὐχ οὗτός ἐστιν – 6x in NT –

Matt 13:55 Is not this the carpenter's son? Is not his mother called Mary? And are not his brothers James and Joseph and Simon and Judas?  
Mark 6:3 Is not this the carpenter, the son of Mary and brother of James and Joses and Judas and Simon, and are not his sisters here with us?" And they took offense at him.  
John 6:42 They said, "Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How does he now say, I have come down from heaven?"  
John 7:25 Some of the people of Jerusalem therefore said, "Is not this the man whom they seek to kill?  
John 9:8 The neighbors and those who had seen him before as a beggar, said, "Is not this the man who used to sit and beg?"  
Acts 9:21 And all who heard him were amazed, and said, "Is not this the man who made havoc in Jerusalem of those who called on this name? And he has come here for this purpose, to bring them bound before the chief priests."

υἱὸς Ἰωσήφ – 2x in NT –

John 6:42 They said, "Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How does he now say, I have come down from heaven?"  
Heb 11:21 By faith Jacob, when dying, blessed each of the sons of Joseph, bowing in worship over the head of his staff.

ἡμεῖς οἶδαμεν – 7x in John –

6:42 They said, "Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How does he now say, I have come down from heaven?"  
7:29 I know him, for I come from him, and he sent me."  
8:19 They said to him therefore, "Where is your Father?" Jesus answered, "You know neither me nor my Father; if you knew me, you would know my Father also."  
8:19 They said to him therefore, "Where is your Father?" Jesus answered, "You know neither me nor my Father; if you knew me, you would know my Father also."  
9:24 So for the second time they called the man who had been blind, and said to him, "Give God the praise; we know that this man is a sinner."  
9:29 We know that God has spoken to Moses, but as for this man, we do not know where he comes from."  
13:18 I am not speaking of you all; I know whom I have chosen; it is that the scripture may be fulfilled, He who ate my bread has lifted his heel against me.'

οἶδαμεν – 84x in John –

1:26 answered them, "I baptize with water; but among you stands one whom you do not know,  
1:31 I myself did not know him; but for this I came baptizing with water, that he might be revealed to Israel."  
1:33 I myself did not know him; but he who sent me to baptize with water said to me, He on whom you see the Spirit descend and remain, this is he who baptizes with the Holy Spirit.'  
2:9 When the steward of the feast tasted the water now become wine, and did not know where it came from (though the servants who had drawn the water knew), the steward of the feast called the bridegroom  
2:9 When the steward of the feast tasted the water now become wine, and did not know where it came from (though the servants who had drawn the water knew), the steward of the feast called the bridegroom  
3:2 This man came to Jesus by night and said to him, "Rabbi, we know that you are a teacher come from God; for no one can do these signs that you do, unless God is with him."  
3:8 The wind blows where it wills, and you hear the sound of it, but you do not know whence it comes or whither it goes; so it is with every one who is born of the Spirit."  
3:11 Truly, truly, I say to you, we speak of what we know, and bear witness to what we have seen; but you do not receive our testimony.

4:10 Jesus answered her, "If you knew the gift of God, and who it is that is saying to you, Give me a drink,' you would have asked him, and he would have given you living water."

4:22 You worship what you do not know; we worship what we know, for salvation is from the Jews.

4:22 You worship what you do not know; we worship what we know, for salvation is from the Jews.

4:25 The woman said to him, "I know that Messiah is coming (he who is called Christ); when he comes, he will show us all things."

4:32 But he said to them, "I have food to eat of which you do not know."

4:42 They said to the woman, "It is no longer because of your words that we believe, for we have heard for ourselves, and we know that this is indeed the Savior of the world."

5:13 Now the man who had been healed did not know who it was, for Jesus had withdrawn, as there was a crowd in the place.

5:32 there is another who bears witness to me, and I know that the testimony which he bears to me is true.

6:6 This he said to test him, for he himself knew what he would do.

6:42 They said, "Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How does he now say, I have come down from heaven?"

6:61 But Jesus, knowing in himself that his disciples murmured at it, said to them, "Do you take offense at this?"

6:64 But there are some of you that do not believe." For Jesus knew from the first who those were that did not believe, and who it was that would betray him.

7:15 The Jews marveled at it, saying, "How is it that this man has learning, when he has never studied?"

7:27 Yet we know where this man comes from; and when the Christ appears, no one will know where he comes from."

7:28 So Jesus proclaimed, as he taught in the temple, "You know me, and you know where I come from? But I have not come of my own accord; he who sent me is true, and him you do not know.

7:28 So Jesus proclaimed, as he taught in the temple, "You know me, and you know where I come from? But I have not come of my own accord; he who sent me is true, and him you do not know.

7:28 So Jesus proclaimed, as he taught in the temple, "You know me, and you know where I come from? But I have not come of my own accord; he who sent me is true, and him you do not know.

7:29 I know him, for I come from him, and he sent me."

8:14 Jesus answered, "Even if I do bear witness to myself, my testimony is true, for I know whence I have come and whither I am going, but you do not know whence I come or whither I am going.

8:14 Jesus answered, "Even if I do bear witness to myself, my testimony is true, for I know whence I have come and whither I am going, but you do not know whence I come or whither I am going.

8:19 They said to him therefore, "Where is your Father?" Jesus answered, "You know neither me nor my Father; if you knew me, you would know my Father also."

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8:19 They said to him therefore, "Where is your Father?" Jesus answered, "You know neither me nor my Father; if you knew me, you would know my Father also."

8:37 I know that you are descendants of Abraham; yet you seek to kill me, because my word finds no place in you.

8:55 But you have not known him; I know him. If I said, I do not know him, I should be a liar like you; but I do know him and I keep his word.

8:55 But you have not known him; I know him. If I said, I do not know him, I should be a liar like you; but I do know him and I keep his word.

8:55 But you have not known him; I know him. If I said, I do not know him, I should be a liar like you; but I do know him and I keep his word.

9:12 They said to him, "Where is he?" He said, "I do not know."

9:20 His parents answered, "We know that this is our son, and that he was born blind;

9:21 but how he now sees we do not know, nor do we know who opened his eyes. Ask him; he is of age, he will speak for himself."

9:21 but how he now sees we do not know, nor do we know who opened his eyes. Ask him; he is of age, he will speak for himself."

9:24 So for the second time they called the man who had been blind, and said to him, "Give God the praise; we know that this man is a sinner."

9:25 He answered, "Whether he is a sinner, I do not know; one thing I know, that though I was blind, now I see."

9:25 He answered, "Whether he is a sinner, I do not know; one thing I know, that though I was blind, now I see."

9:29 We know that God has spoken to Moses, but as for this man, we do not know where he comes from."

9:29 We know that God has spoken to Moses, but as for this man, we do not know where he comes from."

9:30 The man answered, "Why, this is a marvel! You do not know where he comes from, and yet he opened my eyes.

9:31 We know that God does not listen to sinners, but if any one is a worshiper of God and does his will, God listens to him.

10:4 When he has brought out all his own, he goes before them, and the sheep follow him, for they know his voice.

10:5 A stranger they will not follow, but they will flee from him, for they do not know the voice of strangers."

11:22 And even now I know that whatever you ask from God, God will give you."

11:24 Martha said to him, "I know that he will rise again in the resurrection at the last day."

11:42 I knew that thou hearest me always, but I have said this on account of the people standing by, that they may believe that thou didst send me."

11:49 But one of them, Ca'ia'phas, who was high priest that year, said to them, "You know nothing at all;

12:35 Jesus said to them, "The light is with you for a little longer. Walk while you have the light, lest the darkness overtake you; he who walks in the darkness does not know where he goes.

12:50 And I know that his commandment is eternal life. What I say, therefore, I say as the Father has bidden me."

13:1 Now before the feast of the Passover, when Jesus knew that his hour had come to depart out of this world to the Father, having loved his own who were in the world, he loved them to the end.

13:3 Jesus, knowing that the Father had given all things into his hands, and that he had come from God and was going to God,

13:7 Jesus answered him, "What I am doing you do not know now, but afterward you will understand."

13:11 For he knew who was to betray him; that was why he said, "You are not all clean."

13:17 If you know these things, blessed are you if you do them.

13:18 I am not speaking of you all; I know whom I have chosen; it is that the scripture may be fulfilled, He who ate my bread has lifted his heel against me."

14:4 And you know the way where I am going."

14:5 Thomas said to him, "Lord, we do not know where you are going; how can we know the way?"

14:5 Thomas said to him, "Lord, we do not know where you are going; how can we know the way?"

15:15 No longer do I call you servants, for the servant does not know what his master is doing; but I have called you friends, for all that I have heard from my Father I have made known to you.

15:21 But all this they will do to you on my account, because they do not know him who sent me.

16:18 They said, "What does he mean by a little while'? We do not know what he means."

16:30 Now we know that you know all things, and need none to question you; by this we believe that you came from God."

16:30 Now we know that you know all things, and need none to question you; by this we believe that you came from God."

18:2 Now Judas, who betrayed him, also knew the place; for Jesus often met there with his disciples.

18:4 Then Jesus, knowing all that was to befall him, came forward and said to them, "Whom do you seek?"

18:21 Why do you ask me? Ask those who have heard me, what I said to them; they know what I said."

19:10 Pilate therefore said to him, "You will not speak to me? Do you not know that I have power to release you, and power to crucify you?"  
 19:28 After this Jesus, knowing that all was now finished, said (to fulfil the scripture), "I thirst."  
 19:35 He who saw it has borne witness -- his testimony is true, and he knows that he tells the truth -- that you also may believe.  
 20:2 So she ran, and went to Simon Peter and the other disciple, the one whom Jesus loved, and said to them, "They have taken the Lord out of the tomb, and we do not know where they have laid him."  
 20:9 for as yet they did not know the scripture, that he must rise from the dead.  
 20:13 They said to her, "Woman, why are you weeping?" She said to them, "Because they have taken away my Lord, and I do not know where they have laid him."  
 20:14 Saying this, she turned round and saw Jesus standing, but she did not know that it was Jesus.  
 21:4 Just as day was breaking, Jesus stood on the beach; yet the disciples did not know that it was Jesus.  
 21:12 Jesus said to them, "Come and have breakfast." Now none of the disciples dared ask him, "Who are you?" They knew it was the Lord.  
 21:15 When they had finished breakfast, Jesus said to Simon Peter, "Simon, son of John, do you love me more than these?" He said to him, "Yes, Lord; you know that I love you." He said to him, "Feed my lambs."  
 21:16 A second time he said to him, "Simon, son of John, do you love me?" He said to him, "Yes, Lord; you know that I love you." He said to him, "Tend my sheep."  
 21:17 He said to him the third time, "Simon, son of John, do you love me?" Peter was grieved because he said to him the third time, "Do you love me?" And he said to him, "Lord, you know everything; you know that I love you." Jesus said to him, "Feed my sheep."  
 21:24 This is the disciple who is bearing witness to these things, and who has written these things; and we know that his testimony is true.

## πατέρα καὶ τὴν μητέρα – 14x in NT –

Matt 15:4 For God commanded, Honor your father and your mother,' and, He who speaks evil of father or mother, let him surely die.'  
 Matt 19:5 and said, For this reason a man shall leave his father and mother and be joined to his wife, and the two shall become one flesh.'  
 Matt 19:19 Honor your father and mother, and, You shall love your neighbor as yourself."  
 Mark 5:40 And they laughed at him. But he put them all outside, and took the child's father and mother and those who were with him, and went in where the child was.  
 Mark 7:10 For Moses said, Honor your father and your mother'; and, He who speaks evil of father or mother, let him surely die';  
 Mark 10:7 For this reason a man shall leave his father and mother and be joined to his wife,  
 Mark 10:19 You know the commandments: Do not kill, Do not commit adultery, Do not steal, Do not bear false witness, Do not defraud, Honor your father and mother."  
 Luke 2:33 And his father and his mother marveled at what was said about him;  
 Luke 8:51 And when he came to the house, he permitted no one to enter with him, except Peter and John and James, and the father and mother of the child.  
 Luke 14:26 "If any one comes to me and does not hate his own father and mother and wife and children and brothers and sisters, yes, and even his own life, he cannot be my disciple.  
 Luke 18:20 You know the commandments: Do not commit adultery, Do not kill, Do not steal, Do not bear false witness, Honor your father and mother."  
 John 6:42 They said, "Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How does he now say, I have come down from heaven?"  
 Eph 5:31 "For this reason a man shall leave his father and mother and be joined to his wife, and the two shall become one flesh."  
 Eph 6:2 "Honor your father and mother" (this is the first commandment with a promise),

## πῶς νῦν – 1x in NT, No LXX –

## λέγει ὅτι – 17x in John –

1:32 And John bore witness, "I saw the Spirit descend as a dove from heaven, and it remained on him.  
 4:20 Our fathers worshiped on this mountain; and you say that in Jerusalem is the place where men ought to worship."  
 4:35 Do you not say, There are yet four months, then comes the harvest? I tell you, lift up your eyes, and see how the fields are already white for harvest.  
 4:42 They said to the woman, "It is no longer because of your words that we believe, for we have heard for ourselves, and we know that this is indeed the Savior of the world."  
 4:51 As he was going down, his servants met him and told him that his son was living.  
 6:14 When the people saw the sign which he had done, they said, "This is indeed the prophet who is to come into the world!"  
 6:42 They said, "Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How does he now say, I have come down from heaven?"  
 7:12 And there was much muttering about him among the people. While some said, "He is a good man," others said, "No, he is leading the people astray."  
 8:33 They answered him, "We are descendants of Abraham, and have never been in bondage to any one. How is it that you say, You will be made free?"  
 8:54 Jesus answered, "If I glorify myself, my glory is nothing; it is my Father who glorifies me, of whom you say that he is your God.  
 9:9 Some said, "It is he"; others said, "No, but he is like him." He said, "I am the man."  
 9:9 Some said, "It is he"; others said, "No, but he is like him." He said, "I am the man."  
 9:19 and asked them, "Is this your son, who you say was born blind? How then does he now see?"  
 9:41 Jesus said to them, "If you were blind, you would have no guilt; but now that you say, We see,' your guilt remains.  
 10:36 do you say of him whom the Father consecrated and sent into the world, You are blaspheming,' because I said, I am the Son of God'?  
 10:41 And many came to him; and they said, "John did no sign, but everything that John said about this man was true."  
 18:37 Pilate said to him, "So you are a king?" Jesus answered, "You say that I am a king. For this I was born, and for this I have come into the world, to bear witness to the truth. Every one who is of the truth hears my voice."

## Ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ - 12x in John – see v.41 above –

## καταβέβηκα – 17x in John – here, perfect active indicative = 2x \* -

1:32 And bore witness, "I saw the Spirit descend as a dove from heaven, and it remained on him.  
 1:33 I myself did not know him; but he who sent me to baptize with water said to me, He on whom you see the Spirit descend and remain, this is he who baptizes with the Holy Spirit.'  
 1:51 And he said to him, "Truly, truly, I say to you, you will see heaven opened, and the angels of God ascending and descending upon the Son of man."

2:12 After this he went down to Caper'na-um, with his mother and his brothers and his disciples; and there they stayed for a few days.  
3:13 No one has ascended into heaven but he who descended from heaven, the Son of man.  
4:47 When he heard that Jesus had come from Judea to Galilee, he went and begged him to come down and heal his son, for he was at the point of death.  
4:49 The official said to him, "Sir, come down before my child dies."  
4:51 As he was going down, his servants met him and told him that his son was living.  
5:7 The sick man answered him, "Sir, I have no man to put me into the pool when the water is troubled, and while I am going another steps down before me."  
6:16 When evening came, his disciples went down to the sea,  
6:33 For the bread of God is that which comes down from heaven, and gives life to the world."  
\*6:38 For I have come down from heaven, not to do my own will, but the will of him who sent me;  
6:41 The Jews then murmured at him, because he said, "I am the bread which came down from heaven."  
\*6:42 They said, "Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How does he now say, I have come down from heaven'?"  
6:50 This is the bread which comes down from heaven, that a man may eat of it and not die.  
6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."  
6:58 This is the bread which came down from heaven, not such as the fathers ate and died; he who eats this bread will live for ever."

## 6:43

ἀπεκρίθη Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτοῖς, Μὴ γογγύζετε μετ' ἀλλήλων.

Jesus answered them, "Do not complain among yourselves.

ἀπεκρίθη Ἰησοῦς καὶ εἶπεν αὐτοῖς – 12x in John –

1:48 Nathan'a-el said to him, "How do you know me?" Jesus answered him, "Before Philip called you, when you were under the fig tree, I saw you."  
1:50 Jesus answered him, "Because I said to you, I saw you under the fig tree, do you believe? You shall see greater things than these."  
2:19 Jesus answered them, "Destroy this temple, and in three days I will raise it up."  
3:3 Jesus answered him, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born anew, he cannot see the kingdom of God."  
3:10 Jesus answered him, "Are you a teacher of Israel, and yet you do not understand this?"  
4:10 Jesus answered her, "If you knew the gift of God, and who it is that is saying to you, Give me a drink,' you would have asked him, and he would have given you living water."  
4:13 Jesus said to her, "Every one who drinks of this water will thirst again,  
6:43 Jesus answered them, "Do not murmur among yourselves.  
7:21 Jesus answered them, "I did one deed, and you all marvel at it.  
8:14 Jesus answered, "Even if I do bear witness to myself, my testimony is true, for I know whence I have come and whither I am going, but you do not know whence I come or whither I am going.  
13:7 Jesus answered him, "What I am doing you do not know now, but afterward you will understand."  
14:23 Jesus answered him, "If a man loves me, he will keep my word, and my Father will love him, and we will come to him and make our home with him.

Μὴ γογγύζετε – 1x in NT

γογγύζετε - 4x in John, see v.41, here present active imperative –

It is interesting to note that the imperative is not used in the LXX at all.

μετ' ἀλλήλων – 3x in John –

6:43 Jesus answered them, "Do not murmur among yourselves.  
11:56 They were looking for Jesus and saying to one another as they stood in the temple, "What do you think? That he will not come to the feast?"  
16:19 Jesus knew that they wanted to ask him; so he said to them, "Is this what you are asking yourselves, what I meant by saying, A little while, and you will not see me, and again a little while, and you will see me'?"

## 6:44

οὐδεὶς δύναται ἐλθεῖν πρὸς με ἐὰν μὴ ὁ πατὴρ ὁ πέμψας με ἐλκύσῃ αὐτόν, κἀγὼ ἀναστήσω αὐτόν ἐν τῇ ἐσχάτῃ ἡμέρᾳ.

No one can come to me unless drawn by the Father who sent me; and I will raise that person up on the last day.

οὐδεὶς δύναται – 5x in NT –

Matt 6:24 "No one can serve two masters; for either he will hate the one and love the other, or he will be devoted to the one and despise the other. You cannot serve God and mammon.

Matt 22:46 And no one was able to answer him a word, nor from that day did any one dare to ask him any more questions.

Mark 5:3 who lived among the tombs; and no one could bind him any more, even with a chain;

Mark 9:29 And he said to them, "This kind cannot be driven out by anything but prayer."



John 6:44 No one can come to me unless the Father who sent me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day.  
 John 6:65 And he said, "This is why I told you that no one can come to me unless it is granted him by the Father."  
 John 9:4 We must work the works of him who sent me, while it is day; night comes, when no one can work.  
 John 10:29 My Father, who has given them to me, is greater than all, and no one is able to snatch them out of the Father's hand.  
 1Cor 3:11 For no other foundation can any one lay than that which is laid, which is Jesus Christ.  
 1Cor 12:3 Therefore I want you to understand that no one speaking by the Spirit of God ever says "Jesus be cursed!" and no one can say "Jesus is Lord" except by the Holy Spirit.  
 Rev 3:8 "I know your works. Behold, I have set before you an open door, which no one is able to shut; I know that you have but little power, and yet you have kept my word and have not denied my name.  
 Rev 5:3 And no one in heaven or on earth or under the earth was able to open the scroll or to look into it,  
 Rev 7:9 After this I looked, and behold, a great multitude which no man could number, from every nation, from all tribes and peoples and tongues, standing before the throne and before the Lamb, clothed in white robes, with palm branches in their hands,  
 Rev 14:3 and they sing a new song before the throne and before the four living creatures and before the elders. No one could learn that song except the hundred and forty-four thousand who had been redeemed from the earth.  
 Rev 15:8 and the temple was filled with smoke from the glory of God and from his power, and no one could enter the temple until the seven plagues of the seven angels were ended.

## δύναται – 37x in John – present passive deponent indicative = 34x (3x it is imperfect \*) -

1:46 Nathan'a-el said to him, "Can anything good come out of Nazareth?" Philip said to him, "Come and see."  
 3:2 This man came to Jesus by night and said to him, "Rabbi, we know that you are a teacher come from God; for no one can do these signs that you do, unless God is with him."  
 3:3 Jesus answered him, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born anew, he cannot see the kingdom of God."  
 3:4 Nicodemus said to him, "How can a man be born when he is old? Can he enter a second time into his mother's womb and be born?"  
 3:4 Nicodemus said to him, "How can a man be born when he is old? Can he enter a second time into his mother's womb and be born?"  
 3:5 Jesus answered, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born of water and the Spirit, he cannot enter the kingdom of God.  
 3:9 Nicodemus said to him, "How can this be?"  
 3:27 John answered, "No one can receive anything except what is given him from heaven.  
 5:19 Jesus said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, the Son can do nothing of his own accord, but only what he sees the Father doing; for whatever he does, that the Son does likewise.  
 5:30 "I can do nothing on my own authority; as I hear, I judge; and my judgment is just, because I seek not my own will but the will of him who sent me.  
 5:44 How can you believe, who receive glory from one another and do not seek the glory that comes from the only God?  
 6:44 No one can come to me unless the Father who sent me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day.  
 6:52 The Jews then disputed among themselves, saying, "How can this man give us his flesh to eat?"  
 6:60 Many of his disciples, when they heard it, said, "This is a hard saying; who can listen to it?"  
 6:65 And he said, "This is why I told you that no one can come to me unless it is granted him by the Father."  
 7:7 The world cannot hate you, but it hates me because I testify of it that its works are evil.  
 7:34 you will seek me and you will not find me; where I am you cannot come."  
 7:36 What does he mean by saying, 'You will seek me and you will not find me,' and, 'Where I am you cannot come'?"  
 8:21 Again he said to them, "I go away, and you will seek me and die in your sin; where I am going, you cannot come."  
 8:22 Then said the Jews, "Will he kill himself, since he says, 'Where I am going, you cannot come'?"  
 8:43 Why do you not understand what I say? It is because you cannot bear to hear my word.  
 9:4 We must work the works of him who sent me, while it is day; night comes, when no one can work.  
 9:16 Some of the Pharisees said, "This man is not from God, for he does not keep the sabbath." But others said, "How can a man who is a sinner do such signs?" There was a division among them.  
 \*9:33 If this man were not from God, he could do nothing."  
 10:21 Others said, "These are not the sayings of one who has a demon. Can a demon open the eyes of the blind?"  
 10:29 My Father, who has given them to me, is greater than all, and no one is able to snatch them out of the Father's hand.  
 10:35 If he called them gods to whom the word of God came (and scripture cannot be broken),  
 \*11:37 But some of them said, "Could not he who opened the eyes of the blind man have kept this man from dying?"  
 \*12:39 Therefore they could not believe. For Isaiah again said,  
 13:33 Little children, yet a little while I am with you. You will seek me; and as I said to the Jews so now I say to you, Where I am going you cannot come.'  
 13:36 Simon Peter said to him, "Lord, where are you going?" Jesus answered, "Where I am going you cannot follow me now; but you shall follow afterward."  
 13:37 Peter said to him, "Lord, why cannot I follow you now? I will lay down my life for you."  
 14:5 Thomas said to him, "Lord, we do not know where you are going; how can we know the way?"  
 14:17 even the Spirit of truth, whom the world cannot receive, because it neither sees him nor knows him; you know him, for he dwells with you, and will be in you.  
 15:4 Abide in me, and I in you. As the branch cannot bear fruit by itself, unless it abides in the vine, neither can you, unless you abide in me.  
 15:5 I am the vine, you are the branches. He who abides in me, and I in him, he it is that bears much fruit, for apart from me you can do nothing.  
 16:12 "I have yet many things to say to you, but you cannot bear them now.

## δύναται ἔλθειν – 7x in John –

6:44 No one can come to me unless the Father who sent me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day.  
 6:65 And he said, "This is why I told you that no one can come to me unless it is granted him by the Father."  
 7:34 you will seek me and you will not find me; where I am you cannot come."  
 7:36 What does he mean by saying, 'You will seek me and you will not find me,' and, 'Where I am you cannot come'?"  
 8:21 Again he said to them, "I go away, and you will seek me and die in your sin; where I am going, you cannot come."  
 8:22 Then said the Jews, "Will he kill himself, since he says, 'Where I am going, you cannot come'?"  
 13:33 Little children, yet a little while I am with you. You will seek me; and as I said to the Jews so now I say to you, Where I am going you cannot come.'

## πρός με – 8x in John –

5:40 yet you refuse to come to me that you may have life.  
 6:35 Jesus said to them, "I am the bread of life; he who comes to me shall not hunger, and he who believes in me shall never thirst.

6:37 All that the Father gives me will come to me; and him who comes to me I will not cast out.  
6:37 All that the Father gives me will come to me; and him who comes to me I will not cast out.  
6:44 No one can come to me unless the Father who sent me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day.  
6:45 It is written in the prophets, And they shall all be taught by God.' Every one who has heard and learned from the Father comes to me.  
6:65 And he said, "This is why I told you that no one can come to me unless it is granted him by the Father."  
7:37 On the last day of the feast, the great day, Jesus stood up and proclaimed, "If any one thirst, let him come to me and drink."

## ἐὰν μὴ - 16x in John -

3:2 This man came to Jesus by night and said to him, "Rabbi, we know that you are a teacher come from God; for no one can do these signs that you do, unless God is with him."  
3:3 Jesus answered him, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born anew, he cannot see the kingdom of God."  
3:5 Jesus answered, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born of water and the Spirit, he cannot enter the kingdom of God."  
3:27 John answered, "No one can receive anything except what is given him from heaven."  
4:48 Jesus therefore said to him, "Unless you see signs and wonders you will not believe."  
5:19 Jesus said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, the Son can do nothing of his own accord, but only what he sees the Father doing; for whatever he does, that the Son does likewise."  
6:44 No one can come to me unless the Father who sent me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day.  
6:53 So Jesus said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless you eat the flesh of the Son of man and drink his blood, you have no life in you;  
6:65 And he said, "This is why I told you that no one can come to me unless it is granted him by the Father."  
7:51 "Does our law judge a man without first giving him a hearing and learning what he does?"  
12:24 Truly, truly, I say to you, unless a grain of wheat falls into the earth and dies, it remains alone; but if it dies, it bears much fruit.  
13:8 Peter said to him, "You shall never wash my feet." Jesus answered him, "If I do not wash you, you have no part in me."  
15:4 Abide in me, and I in you. As the branch cannot bear fruit by itself, unless it abides in the vine, neither can you, unless you abide in me.  
15:4 Abide in me, and I in you. As the branch cannot bear fruit by itself, unless it abides in the vine, neither can you, unless you abide in me.  
15:6 If a man does not abide in me, he is cast forth as a branch and withers; and the branches are gathered, thrown into the fire and burned.  
20:25 So the other disciples told him, "We have seen the Lord." But he said to them, "Unless I see in his hands the print of the nails, and place my finger in the mark of the nails, and place my hand in his side, I will not believe."

## πατήρ - 136x in John, w/article 114x -

1:14, 1:18, 2:16, 3:35, 4:12, 4:20, 4:21, 4:23, 4:23, 4:53, 5:17, 5:18, 5:19, 5:20, 5:21, 5:22, 5:23, 5:23, 5:26, 5:36, 5:36, 5:37, 5:43, 5:45, 6:27, 6:31, 6:32, 6:37, 6:40, 6:42, 6:44, 6:45, 6:46, 6:46, 6:49, 6:57, 6:57, 6:58, 6:65, 7:22, 8:16, 8:18, 8:19, 8:19, 8:19, 8:27, 8:28, 8:38, 8:38, 8:39, 8:41, 8:41, 8:42, 8:44, 8:44, 8:44, 8:49, 8:53, 8:54, 8:56, 10:15, 10:15, 10:17, 10:18, 10:25, 10:29, 10:29, 10:30, 10:32, 10:36, 10:37, 10:38, 10:38, 11:41, 12:26, 12:27, 12:28, 12:49, 12:50, 13:1, 13:3, 14:2, 14:6, 14:7, 14:8, 14:9, 14:9, 14:10, 14:10, 14:10, 14:11, 14:11, 14:12, 14:13, 14:16, 14:20, 14:21, 14:23, 14:24, 14:26, 14:28, 14:28, 14:31, 14:31, 15:1, 15:8, 15:9, 15:10, 15:15, 15:16, 15:23, 15:24, 15:26, 15:26, 16:3, 16:10, 16:15, 16:17, 16:23, 16:25, 16:26, 16:27, 16:28, 16:28, 16:32, 17:1, 17:5, 17:11, 17:21, 17:24, 17:25, 18:11, 20:17, 20:17, 20:17, 20:21  
6:27 Do not labor for the food which perishes, but for the food which endures to eternal life, which the Son of man will give to you; for on him has God the Father set his seal."  
6:31 Our fathers ate the manna in the wilderness; as it is written, He gave them bread from heaven to eat."  
6:32 Jesus then said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, it was not Moses who gave you the bread from heaven; my Father gives you the true bread from heaven."  
6:37 All that the Father gives me will come to me; and him who comes to me I will not cast out.  
6:40 For this is the will of my Father, that every one who sees the Son and believes in him should have eternal life; and I will raise him up at the last day."  
6:42 They said, "Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How does he now say, I have come down from heaven?"  
6:44 No one can come to me unless the Father who sent me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day.  
6:45 It is written in the prophets, And they shall all be taught by God.' Every one who has heard and learned from the Father comes to me.  
6:46 Not that any one has seen the Father except him who is from God; he has seen the Father.  
6:46 Not that any one has seen the Father except him who is from God; he has seen the Father.  
6:49 Your fathers ate the manna in the wilderness, and they died.  
6:57 As the living Father sent me, and I live because of the Father, so he who eats me will live because of me.  
6:57 As the living Father sent me, and I live because of the Father, so he who eats me will live because of me.  
6:58 This is the bread which came down from heaven, not such as the fathers ate and died; he who eats this bread will live for ever."  
6:65 And he said, "This is why I told you that no one can come to me unless it is granted him by the Father."

## ὁ πέμψας - article w/nominative participle, 10x in NT -

Luke 7:10 And when those who had been sent returned to the house, they found the slave well.  
John 1:33 I myself did not know him; but he who sent me to baptize with water said to me, He on whom you see the Spirit descend and remain, this is he who baptizes with the Holy Spirit.'  
John 5:37 And the Father who sent me has himself borne witness to me. His voice you have never heard, his form you have never seen;  
John 6:44 No one can come to me unless the Father who sent me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day.  
John 7:28 So Jesus proclaimed, as he taught in the temple, "You know me, and you know where I come from? But I have not come of my own accord; he who sent me is true, and him you do not know."  
John 8:16 Yet even if I do judge, my judgment is true, for it is not I alone that judge, but I and he who sent me.  
John 8:18 I bear witness to myself, and the Father who sent me bears witness to me."  
John 8:26 I have much to say about you and much to judge; but he who sent me is true, and I declare to the world what I have heard from him."  
John 8:29 And he who sent me is with me; he has not left me alone, for I always do what is pleasing to him."  
John 12:49 For I have not spoken on my own authority; the Father who sent me has himself given me commandment what to say and what to speak."

## ἐλκύση - 5x in John -

6:44 No one can come to me unless the Father who sent me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day.  
12:32 and I, when I am lifted up from the earth, will draw all men to myself."  
18:10 Then Simon Peter, having a sword, drew it and struck the high priest's slave and cut off his right ear. The slave's name was Malchus.  
21:6 He said to them, "Cast the net on the right side of the boat, and you will find some." So they cast it, and now they were not able to haul it in, for the quantity of fish.

21:11 So Simon Peter went aboard and hauled the net ashore, full of large fish, a hundred and fifty-three of them; and although there were so many, the net was not torn.

### κάγω ἀναστήσω – 2x in John –

6:44 No one can come to me unless the Father who sent me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day.

6:54 he who eats my flesh and drinks my blood has eternal life, and I will raise him up at the last day.

### ἀναστήσω – 8x in John – future active indicative, 4x \* -

\*6:39 and this is the will of him who sent me, that I should lose nothing of all that he has given me, but raise it up at the last day.

\*6:40 For this is the will of my Father, that every one who sees the Son and believes in him should have eternal life; and I will raise him up at the last day."

\*6:44 No one can come to me unless the Father who sent me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day.

\*6:54 he who eats my flesh and drinks my blood has eternal life, and I will raise him up at the last day.

11:23 Jesus said to her, "Your brother will rise again."

11:24 Martha said to him, "I know that he will rise again in the resurrection at the last day."

11:31 When the Jews who were with her in the house, consoling her, saw Mary rise quickly and go out, they followed her, supposing that she was going to the tomb to weep there.

20:9 for as yet they did not know the scripture, that he must rise from the dead.

### ἐν τῇ ἑσχάτῃ ἡμέρᾳ - 6x in NT –

John 6:39 and this is the will of him who sent me, that I should lose nothing of all that he has given me, but raise it up at the last day.

John 6:40 For this is the will of my Father, that every one who sees the Son and believes in him should have eternal life; and I will raise him up at the last day."

John 6:44 No one can come to me unless the Father who sent me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day.

John 11:24 Martha said to him, "I know that he will rise again in the resurrection at the last day."

John 12:48 He who rejects me and does not receive my sayings has a judge; the word that I have spoken will be his judge on the last day.

Acts 2:17 And in the last days it shall be, God declares, that I will pour out my Spirit upon all flesh, and your sons and your daughters shall prophesy, and your young men shall see visions, and your old men shall dream dreams;

### ἑσχάτῃ - 7x in John – see ἑσχάτῃ ἡμέρᾳ below

### ἑσχάτῃ ἡμέρᾳ - 10x in NT –

John 6:39 and this is the will of him who sent me, that I should lose nothing of all that he has given me, but raise it up at the last day.

John 6:40 For this is the will of my Father, that every one who sees the Son and believes in him should have eternal life; and I will raise him up at the last day."

John 6:44 No one can come to me unless the Father who sent me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day.

John 6:54 he who eats my flesh and drinks my blood has eternal life, and I will raise him up at the last day.

John 7:37 On the last day of the feast, the great day, Jesus stood up and proclaimed, "If any one thirst, let him come to me and drink."

John 11:24 Martha said to him, "I know that he will rise again in the resurrection at the last day."

John 12:48 He who rejects me and does not receive my sayings has a judge; the word that I have spoken will be his judge on the last day.

Acts 2:17 And in the last days it shall be, God declares, that I will pour out my Spirit upon all flesh, and your sons and your daughters shall prophesy, and your young men shall see visions, and your old men shall dream dreams;

2Tim 3:1 But understand this, that in the last days there will come times of stress.

James 5:3 Your gold and silver have rusted, and their rust will be evidence against you and will eat your flesh like fire. You have laid up treasure for the last days.

## 6:45

ἔστιν γεγραμμένον ἐν τοῖς προφήταις, Καὶ ἔσονται πάντες διδακτοὶ θεοῦ· πᾶς ὁ ἀκούσας παρὰ τοῦ πατρὸς καὶ μαθὼν ἔρχεται πρὸς ἐμέ.

It is written in the prophets, 'And they shall all be taught by God.' Everyone who has heard and learned from the Father comes to me.

### ἔστιν γεγραμμένον – 6x in John –

6:31 Our fathers ate the manna in the wilderness; as it is written, He gave them bread from heaven to eat."

6:45 It is written in the prophets, And they shall all be taught by God.' Every one who has heard and learned from the Father comes to me.

10:34 Jesus answered them, "Is it not written in your law, I said, you are gods'?"

12:14 And Jesus found a young ass and sat upon it; as it is written,

19:20 Many of the Jews read this title, for the place where Jesus was crucified was near the city; and it was written in Hebrew, in Latin, and in Greek.

20:30 Now Jesus did many other signs in the presence of the disciples, which are not written in this book;

### γεγραμμένον – 22x in John, perfect passive participle = 10x \* –

1:45 Philip found Nathan'a-el, and said to him, "We have found him of whom Moses in the law and also the prophets wrote, Jesus of Nazareth, the son of Joseph."

\*2:17 His disciples remembered that it was written, "Zeal for thy house will consume me."

5:46 If you believed Moses, you would believe me, for he wrote of me.

\*6:31 Our fathers ate the manna in the wilderness; as it is written, He gave them bread from heaven to eat."

\*6:45 It is written in the prophets, And they shall all be taught by God.' Every one who has heard and learned from the Father comes to me.

8:8 And once more he bent down and wrote with his finger on the ground.  
 8:17 In your law it is written that the testimony of two men is true;  
 \*10:34 Jesus answered them, "Is it not written in your law, I said, you are gods'?"  
 \*12:14 And Jesus found a young ass and sat upon it; as it is written,  
 \*12:16 His disciples did not understand this at first; but when Jesus was glorified, then they remembered that this had been written of him and had been done to him.  
 \*15:25 It is to fulfil the word that is written in their law, They hated me without a cause.'  
 \*19:19 Pilate also wrote a title and put it on the cross; it read, "Jesus of Nazareth, the King of the Jews."  
 \*19:19 Pilate also wrote a title and put it on the cross; it read, "Jesus of Nazareth, the King of the Jews."  
 \*19:20 Many of the Jews read this title, for the place where Jesus was crucified was near the city; and it was written in Hebrew, in Latin, and in Greek.  
 19:21 The chief priests of the Jews then said to Pilate, "Do not write, The King of the Jews,' but, This man said, I am King of the Jews.'"   
 19:22 Pilate answered, "What I have written I have written."  
 19:22 Pilate answered, "What I have written I have written."  
 20:30 Now Jesus did many other signs in the presence of the disciples, which are not written in this book;  
 \*20:31 but these are written that you may believe that Jesus is the Christ, the Son of God, and that believing you may have life in his name.  
 21:24 This is the disciple who is bearing witness to these things, and who has written these things; and we know that his testimony is true.  
 21:25 But there are also many other things which Jesus did; were every one of them to be written, I suppose that the world itself could not contain the books that would be written.  
 21:25 But there are also many other things which Jesus did; were every one of them to be written, I suppose that the world itself could not contain the books that would be written.

### ἐν τοῖς προφήταις – 4x in NT –

John 6:45 It is written in the prophets, And they shall all be taught by God.' Every one who has heard and learned from the Father comes to me.  
 Acts 13:40 Beware, therefore, lest there come upon you what is said in the prophets:  
 Acts 24:14 But this I admit to you, that according to the Way, which they call a sect, I worship the God of our fathers, believing everything laid down by the law or written in the prophets,  
 Heb 1:1 In many and various ways God spoke of old to our fathers by the prophets;

### προφήταις – 14x in John –

1:21 And they asked him, "What then? Are you Elijah?" He said, "I am not." "Are you the prophet?" And he answered, "No."  
 1:23 He said, "I am the voice of one crying in the wilderness, Make straight the way of the Lord,' as the prophet Isaiah said."  
 1:25 They asked him, "Then why are you baptizing, if you are neither the Christ, nor Elijah, nor the prophet?"  
 1:45 Philip found Nathan'a-el, and said to him, "We have found him of whom Moses in the law and also the prophets wrote, Jesus of Nazareth, the son of Joseph."  
 4:19 The woman said to him, "Sir, I perceive that you are a prophet.  
 4:44 For Jesus himself testified that a prophet has no honor in his own country.  
 6:14 When the people saw the sign which he had done, they said, "This is indeed the prophet who is to come into the world!"  
 6:45 It is written in the prophets, And they shall all be taught by God.' Every one who has heard and learned from the Father comes to me.  
 7:40 When they heard these words, some of the people said, "This is really the prophet."  
 7:52 They replied, "Are you from Galilee too? Search and you will see that no prophet is to rise from Galilee."  
 8:52 The Jews said to him, "Now we know that you have a demon. Abraham died, as did the prophets; and you say, If any one keeps my word, he will never taste death.'  
 8:53 Are you greater than our father Abraham, who died? And the prophets died! Who do you claim to be?"  
 9:17 So they again said to the blind man, "What do you say about him, since he has opened your eyes?" He said, "He is a prophet."  
 12:38 it was that the word spoken by the prophet Isaiah might be fulfilled: "Lord, who has believed our report, and to whom has the arm of the Lord been revealed?"

### Καὶ ἔσονται πάντες διδασκτοὶ θεοῦ –

Quotation of Isaiah 54:13

כָּל־בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל לְמִדְּוָי יִהְיֶה רַב שְׂלֹמֹה בְּנֵי־יְהוָה

καὶ πάντας τοὺς υἱοὺς σου διδασκτοὺς θεοῦ καὶ ἐν πολλῇ εἰρήνῃ τὰ τέκνα σου

All your children shall be taught by the LORD, and great shall be the prosperity of your children.

### διδασκτοὶ - 3x in NT, 4x in LXX –

John 6:45 It is written in the prophets, And they shall all be taught by God.' Every one who has heard and learned from the Father comes to me.  
 1Cor 2:13 And we impart this in words not taught by human wisdom but taught by the Spirit, interpreting spiritual truths to those who possess the Spirit.  
 1Cor 2:13 And we impart this in words not taught by human wisdom but taught by the Spirit, interpreting spiritual truths to those who possess the Spirit.  
 Isa 54:13 καὶ πάντα τοὺς υἱοὺς σου διδασκτοὺς θεοῦ καὶ ἐν πολλῇ εἰρήνῃ τὰ τέκνα σου  
 All your sons shall be taught by the LORD, and great shall be the prosperity of your sons.  
 1Mac 4:7 καὶ εἶδον παρεμβολὴν ἔθνῶν ἰσχυρὰν καὶ τεθωρακισμένην καὶ ἵππον κυκλοῦσαν αὐτήν καὶ οὗτοι διδασκτοὶ πολέμου  
 And they saw the camp of the Gentiles, strong and fortified, with cavalry round about it; and these men were trained in war.  
 PsSol 17:32 καὶ αὐτὸς βασιλεὺς δίκαιος διδασκτὸς ὑπὸ θεοῦ ἐπ' αὐτούς καὶ οὐκ ἔστιν ἀδικία ἐν ταῖς ἡμέραις αὐτοῦ ἐν μέσῳ αὐτῶν ὅτι πάντες ἅγιοι καὶ βασιλεὺς αὐτῶν χριστὸς κυρίου  
 And he will be a righteous king over them, taught by God. There will be no unrighteousness among them in his days, for all shall be holy, and their king shall be the Lord Messiah.

### πᾶς ὁ ἀκούσας – any participle, 10x in NT – aorist 3x \* –

Matt 7:26 And every one who hears these words of mine and does not do them will be like a foolish man who built his house upon the sand;  
 \*Luke 1:66 and all who heard them laid them up in their hearts, saying, "What then will this child be?" For the hand of the Lord was with him.

\*Luke 2:18 and all who heard it wondered at what the shepherds told them.

Luke 2:47 and all who heard him were amazed at his understanding and his answers.

\*John 6:45 It is written in the prophets, And they shall all be taught by God.' Every one who has heard and learned from the Father comes to me.

Acts 5:5 When Anani'as heard these words, he fell down and died. And great fear came upon all who heard of it.

Acts 5:11 And great fear came upon the whole church, and upon all who heard of these things.

Acts 9:21 And all who heard him were amazed, and said, "Is not this the man who made havoc in Jerusalem of those who called on this name? And he has come here for this purpose, to bring them bound before the chief priests."

Acts 10:44 While Peter was still saying this, the Holy Spirit fell on all who heard the word.

Acts 26:29 And Paul said, "Whether short or long, I would to God that not only you but also all who hear me this day might become such as I am -- except for these chains."

Rev 22:18 I warn every one who hears the words of the prophecy of this book: if any one adds to them, God will add to him the plagues described in this book,

## παρὰ τοῦ πατρὸς – 8x in John –

6:45 It is written in the prophets, And they shall all be taught by God.' Every one who has heard and learned from the Father comes to me.

8:38 I speak of what I have seen with my Father, and you do what you have heard from your father."

8:38 I speak of what I have seen with my Father, and you do what you have heard from your father."

10:18 No one takes it from me, but I lay it down of my own accord. I have power to lay it down, and I have power to take it again; this charge I have received from my Father."

15:15 No longer do I call you servants, for the servant does not know what his master is doing; but I have called you friends, for all that I have heard from my Father I have made known to you.

15:26 But when the Counselor comes, whom I shall send to you from the Father, even the Spirit of truth, who proceeds from the Father, he will bear witness to me;

15:26 But when the Counselor comes, whom I shall send to you from the Father, even the Spirit of truth, who proceeds from the Father, he will bear witness to me;

16:28 I came from the Father and have come into the world; again, I am leaving the world and going to the Father."

## μαθὼν ἔρχεται – 1x in NT –

## μαθὼν– 25x in NT, 2x in John –

6:45 It is written in the prophets, And they shall all be taught by God.' Every one who has heard and learned from the Father comes to me.

7:15 The Jews marveled at it, saying, "How is it that this man has learning, when he has never studied?"

## ἔρχεται – 157x in John, present passive deponent indicative 49x –

1:30, 3:8, 3:20, 3:21, 3:26, 4:5, 4:7, 4:21, 4:23, 4:25, 4:35, 5:7, 5:24, 5:25, 5:28, 6:5, 6:45, 7:41, 7:42, 8:14, 9:4, 10:10, 11:20, 11:38, 12:12, 12:15, 12:22, 12:22,

13:6, 14:3, 14:6, 14:18, 14:28, 14:30, 16:2, 16:25, 16:32, 17:11, 17:13, 18:3, 20:1, 20:2, 20:6, 20:18, 20:26, 21:3, 21:13, 21:22, 21:23

## πρὸς ἔμε – 8x in John, see v.44 above –

## 6:46

οὐχ ὅτι τὸν πατέρα ἑώρακέν τις εἰ μὴ ὁ ὢν παρὰ τοῦ θεοῦ, οὗτος ἑώρακεν τὸν πατέρα.

Not that anyone has seen the Father except the one who is from God; he has seen the Father.

## οὐχ ὅτι – 4x in John –

6:26 Jesus answered them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, you seek me, not because you saw signs, but because you ate your fill of the loaves.

6:46 Not that any one has seen the Father except him who is from God; he has seen the Father.

7:22 Moses gave you circumcision (not that it is from Moses, but from the fathers), and you circumcise a man upon the sabbath.

12:6 This he said, not that he cared for the poor but because he was a thief, and as he had the money box he used to take what was put into it.

## πατέρα ἑώρακέν – 1x in NT –

## ἑώρακέν – 30x in John, perfect active indicative, 17x –

1:18 No one has ever seen God; the only Son, who is in the bosom of the Father, he has made him known.

1:34 And I have seen and have borne witness that this is the Son of God."

3:11 Truly, truly, I say to you, we speak of what we know, and bear witness to what we have seen; but you do not receive our testimony.

3:32 He bears witness to what he has seen and heard, yet no one receives his testimony;

5:37 And the Father who sent me has himself borne witness to me. His voice you have never heard, his form you have never seen;

6:36 But I said to you that you have seen me and yet do not believe.

6:46 Not that any one has seen the Father except him who is from God; he has seen the Father.

6:46 Not that any one has seen the Father except him who is from God; he has seen the Father.

8:38 I speak of what I have seen with my Father, and you do what you have heard from your father."

8:57 The Jews then said to him, "You are not yet fifty years old, and have you seen Abraham?"

9:37 Jesus said to him, "You have seen him, and it is he who speaks to you."

14:7 If you had known me, you would have known my Father also; henceforth you know him and have seen him."

14:9 Jesus said to him, "Have I been with you so long, and yet you do not know me, Philip? He who has seen me has seen the Father; how can you say, Show us the Father'?"

15:24 If I had not done among them the works which no one else did, they would not have sin; but now they have seen and hated both me and my Father.

20:18 Mary Mag' dalene went and said to the disciples, "I have seen the Lord"; and she told them that he had said these things to her.

20:25 So the other disciples told him, "We have seen the Lord." But he said to them, "Unless I see in his hands the print of the nails, and place my finger in the mark of the nails, and place my hand in his side, I will not believe."

20:29 Jesus said to him, "Have you believed because you have seen me? Blessed are those who have not seen and yet believe."

### τις εἰ μὴ - 1x in NT, 1x in LXX –

Wis 11:25 πῶς δὲ διέμεινεν ἄν τι εἰ μὴ σὺ ἠθέλησας ἢ τὸ μὴ κληθὲν ὑπὸ σοῦ διετηρήθη

How would anything have endured if thou hadst not willed it? Or how would anything not called forth by thee have been preserved?

### ὁ ὢν – any participle, 7x in John (all are present active participles) –

1:18 No one has ever seen God; the only Son, who is in the bosom of the Father, he has made him known.

3:31 He who comes from above is above all; he who is of the earth belongs to the earth, and of the earth he speaks; he who comes from heaven is above all.

6:46 Not that any one has seen the Father except him who is from God; he has seen the Father.

8:47 He who is of God hears the words of God; the reason why you do not hear them is that you are not of God."

11:31 When the Jews who were with her in the house, consoling her, saw Mary rise quickly and go out, they followed her, supposing that she was going to the tomb to weep there.

12:17 The crowd that had been with him when he called Laz'arus out of the tomb and raised him from the dead bore witness.

18:37 Pilate said to him, "So you are a king?" Jesus answered, "You say that I am a king. For this I was born, and for this I have come into the world, to bear witness to the truth. Every one who is of the truth hears my voice."

### παρὰ τοῦ θεοῦ – 13x in NT, 3x in John –

Mark 10:27 Jesus looked at them and said, "With men it is impossible, but not with God; for all things are possible with God."

Luke 1:30 And the angel said to her, "Do not be afraid, Mary, for you have found favor with God.

Luke 1:37 For with God nothing will be impossible."

Luke 18:27 But he said, "What is impossible with men is possible with God."

John 6:46 Not that any one has seen the Father except him who is from God; he has seen the Father.

John 8:40 but now you seek to kill me, a man who has told you the truth which I heard from God; this is not what Abraham did.

John 16:27 for the Father himself loves you, because you have loved me and have believed that I came from the Father.

Romans 2:11 For God shows no partiality.

Romans 2:13 For it is not the hearers of the law who are righteous before God, but the doers of the law who will be justified.

Romans 9:14 What shall we say then? Is there injustice on God's part? By no means!

1Cor 3:19 For the wisdom of this world is folly with God. For it is written, "He catches the wise in their craftiness,"

Gal 3:11 Now it is evident that no man is justified before God by the law; for "He who through faith is righteous shall live";

James 1:27 Religion that is pure and undefiled before God and the Father is this: to visit orphans and widows in their affliction, and to keep oneself unstained from the world.

### ἔώρακεν τὸν πατέρα – 3x in NT –

John 6:46 Not that any one has seen the Father except him who is from God; he has seen the Father.

John 14:9 Jesus said to him, "Have I been with you so long, and yet you do not know me, Philip? He who has seen me has seen the Father; how can you say, Show us the Father?"

Acts 7:2 And Stephen said: "Brethren and fathers, hear me. The God of glory appeared to our father Abraham, when he was in Mesopotamia, before he lived in Haran,

## 6:47

ἀμὴν ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν, ὁ πιστεύων ἔχει ζωὴν αἰώνιον.

Very truly, I tell you, whoever believes has eternal life.

### ἀμὴν ἀμὴν λέγω ὑμῖν – 25x in NT, all are in John –

1:51 And he said to him, "Truly, truly, I say to you, you will see heaven opened, and the angels of God ascending and descending upon the Son of man."

3:3 Jesus answered him, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born anew, he cannot see the kingdom of God."

3:5 Jesus answered, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born of water and the Spirit, he cannot enter the kingdom of God.

3:11 Truly, truly, I say to you, we speak of what we know, and bear witness to what we have seen; but you do not receive our testimony.

5:19 Jesus said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, the Son can do nothing of his own accord, but only what he sees the Father doing; for whatever he does, that the Son does likewise.

5:24 Truly, truly, I say to you, he who hears my word and believes him who sent me, has eternal life; he does not come into judgment, but has passed from death to life.

5:25 "Truly, truly, I say to you, the hour is coming, and now is, when the dead will hear the voice of the Son of God, and those who hear will live.

6:26 Jesus answered them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, you seek me, not because you saw signs, but because you ate your fill of the loaves.

6:32 Jesus then said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, it was not Moses who gave you the bread from heaven; my Father gives you the true bread from heaven.

6:47 Truly, truly, I say to you, he who believes has eternal life.

6:53 So Jesus said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless you eat the flesh of the Son of man and drink his blood, you have no life in you;

8:34 Jesus answered them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, every one who commits sin is a slave to sin.

8:51 Truly, truly, I say to you, if any one keeps my word, he will never see death."

8:58 Jesus said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, before Abraham was, I am."

10:1 "Truly, truly, I say to you, he who does not enter the sheepfold by the door but climbs in by another way, that man is a thief and a robber;

10:7 So Jesus again said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, I am the door of the sheep.  
 12:24 Truly, truly, I say to you, unless a grain of wheat falls into the earth and dies, it remains alone; but if it dies, it bears much fruit.  
 13:16 Truly, truly, I say to you, a servant is not greater than his master; nor is he who is sent greater than he who sent him.  
 13:20 Truly, truly, I say to you, he who receives any one whom I send receives me; and he who receives me receives him who sent me."  
 13:21 When Jesus had thus spoken, he was troubled in spirit, and testified, "Truly, truly, I say to you, one of you will betray me."  
 13:38 Jesus answered, "Will you lay down your life for me? Truly, truly, I say to you, the cock will not crow, till you have denied me three times.  
 14:12 "Truly, truly, I say to you, he who believes in me will also do the works that I do; and greater works than these will he do, because I go to the Father.  
 16:20 Truly, truly, I say to you, you will weep and lament, but the world will rejoice; you will be sorrowful, but your sorrow will turn into joy.  
 16:23 In that day you will ask nothing of me. Truly, truly, I say to you, if you ask anything of the Father, he will give it to you in my name.  
 21:18 Truly, truly, I say to you, when you were young, you girded yourself and walked where you would; but when you are old, you will stretch out your hands, and another will gird you and carry you where you do not wish to go."

## ὁ πιστεύων – any participle, 15x in John, 13x it is a present active participle –

John 1:12 But to all who received him, who believed in his name, he gave power to become children of God;  
 3:15 that whoever believes in him may have eternal life."  
 3:16 For God so loved the world that he gave his only Son, that whoever believes in him should not perish but have eternal life.  
 3:18 He who believes in him is not condemned; he who does not believe is condemned already, because he has not believed in the name of the only Son of God.  
 3:36 He who believes in the Son has eternal life; he who does not obey the Son shall not see life, but the wrath of God rests upon him.  
 6:35 Jesus said to them, "I am the bread of life; he who comes to me shall not hunger, and he who believes in me shall never thirst.  
 6:47 Truly, truly, I say to you, he who believes has eternal life.  
 7:38 He who believes in me, as the scripture has said, Out of his heart shall flow rivers of living water."  
 7:39 (*aorist*) Now this he said about the Spirit, which those who believed in him were to receive; for as yet the Spirit had not been given, because Jesus was not yet glorified.  
 8:31 (*perfect*) Jesus then said to the Jews who had believed in him, "If you continue in my word, you are truly my disciples,  
 11:25 Jesus said to her, "I am the resurrection and the life; he who believes in me, though he die, yet shall he live,  
 12:44 And Jesus cried out and said, "He who believes in me, believes not in me but in him who sent me.  
 12:46 I have come as light into the world, that whoever believes in me may not remain in darkness.  
 14:12 "Truly, truly, I say to you, he who believes in me will also do the works that I do; and greater works than these will he do, because I go to the Father.  
 17:20 "I do not pray for these only, but also for those who believe in me through their word,

## ἔχει – present active indicative, 57x in John –

2:3, 3:36, 4:11, 4:17, 4:17, 4:18, 4:32, 4:44, 5:6, 5:7, 5:24, 5:26, 5:36, 5:38, 5:42, 6:9, 6:47, 6:53, 6:54, 6:68, 7:20, 8:26, 8:41, 8:48, 8:49, 8:52, 8:57, 9:21, 9:23, 10:16, 10:18, 10:18, 10:20, 12:8, 12:8, 12:35, 12:36, 12:48, 13:8, 13:10, 13:29, 14:30, 15:13, 15:22, 16:12, 16:15, 16:21, 16:22, 16:30, 16:33, 19:7, 19:10, 19:10, 19:11, 19:15, 21:5

## ζῶην αἰώνιον – 37x in NT –

Matt 19:16 And behold, one came up to him, saying, "Teacher, what good deed must I do, to have eternal life?"  
 Matt 19:29 And every one who has left houses or brothers or sisters or father or mother or children or lands, for my name's sake, will receive a hundredfold, and inherit eternal life.  
 Matt 25:46 And they will go away into eternal punishment, but the righteous into eternal life."  
 Mark 10:17 And as he was setting out on his journey, a man ran up and knelt before him, and asked him, "Good Teacher, what must I do to inherit eternal life?"  
 Mark 10:30 who will not receive a hundredfold now in this time, houses and brothers and sisters and mothers and children and lands, with persecutions, and in the age to come eternal life.  
 Luke 10:25 And behold, a lawyer stood up to put him to the test, saying, "Teacher, what shall I do to inherit eternal life?"  
 Luke 18:18 And a ruler asked him, "Good Teacher, what shall I do to inherit eternal life?"  
 Luke 18:30 who will not receive manifold more in this time, and in the age to come eternal life."  
 John 3:15 that whoever believes in him may have eternal life."  
 John 3:16 For God so loved the world that he gave his only Son, that whoever believes in him should not perish but have eternal life.  
 John 3:36 He who believes in the Son has eternal life; he who does not obey the Son shall not see life, but the wrath of God rests upon him.  
 John 4:14 but whoever drinks of the water that I shall give him will never thirst; the water that I shall give him will become in him a spring of water welling up to eternal life."  
 John 4:36 He who reaps receives wages, and gathers fruit for eternal life, so that sower and reaper may rejoice together.  
 John 5:24 Truly, truly, I say to you, he who hears my word and believes him who sent me, has eternal life; he does not come into judgment, but has passed from death to life.  
 John 5:39 You search the scriptures, because you think that in them you have eternal life; and it is they that bear witness to me;  
 John 6:27 Do not labor for the food which perishes, but for the food which endures to eternal life, which the Son of man will give to you; for on him has God the Father set his seal."  
 John 6:40 For this is the will of my Father, that every one who sees the Son and believes in him should have eternal life; and I will raise him up at the last day."  
 John 6:47 Truly, truly, I say to you, he who believes has eternal life.  
 John 6:54 he who eats my flesh and drinks my blood has eternal life, and I will raise him up at the last day.  
 John 6:68 Simon Peter answered him, "Lord, to whom shall we go? You have the words of eternal life;  
 John 10:28 and I give them eternal life, and they shall never perish, and no one shall snatch them out of my hand.  
 John 12:25 He who loves his life loses it, and he who hates his life in this world will keep it for eternal life.  
 John 12:50 And I know that his commandment is eternal life. What I say, therefore, I say as the Father has bidden me."  
 John 17:2 since thou hast given him power over all flesh, to give eternal life to all whom thou hast given him.  
 Acts 13:48 And when the Gentiles heard this, they were glad and glorified the word of God; and as many as were ordained to eternal life believed.  
 Romans 2:7 to those who by patience in well-doing seek for glory and honor and immortality, he will give eternal life;  
 Romans 5:21 so that, as sin reigned in death, grace also might reign through righteousness to eternal life through Jesus Christ our Lord.  
 Romans 6:22 But now that you have been set free from sin and have become slaves of God, the return you get is sanctification and its end, eternal life.  
 Romans 6:23 For the wages of sin is death, but the free gift of God is eternal life in Christ Jesus our Lord.  
 Gal 6:8 For he who sows to his own flesh will from the flesh reap corruption; but he who sows to the Spirit will from the Spirit reap eternal life.

1Tim 1:16 but I received mercy for this reason, that in me, as the foremost, Jesus Christ might display his perfect patience for an example to those who were to believe in him for eternal life.

Titus 1:2 in hope of eternal life which God, who never lies, promised ages ago

Titus 3:7 so that we might be justified by his grace and become heirs in hope of eternal life.

1John 3:15 Any one who hates his brother is a murderer, and you know that no murderer has eternal life abiding in him.

1John 5:11 And this is the testimony, that God gave us eternal life, and this life is in his Son.

1John 5:20 And we know that the Son of God has come and has given us understanding, to know him who is true; and we are in him who is true, in his Son Jesus Christ. This is the true God and eternal life.

Jude 1:21 keep yourselves in the love of God; wait for the mercy of our Lord Jesus Christ unto eternal life.

## ζωὴν – 36x in John –

1:4 In him was life, and the life was the light of men.

1:4 In him was life, and the life was the light of men.

3:15 that whoever believes in him may have eternal life."

3:16 For God so loved the world that he gave his only Son, that whoever believes in him should not perish but have eternal life.

3:36 He who believes in the Son has eternal life; he who does not obey the Son shall not see life, but the wrath of God rests upon him.

3:36 He who believes in the Son has eternal life; he who does not obey the Son shall not see life, but the wrath of God rests upon him.

4:14 but whoever drinks of the water that I shall give him will never thirst; the water that I shall give him will become in him a spring of water welling up to eternal life."

4:36 He who reaps receives wages, and gathers fruit for eternal life, so that sower and reaper may rejoice together.

5:24 Truly, truly, I say to you, he who hears my word and believes him who sent me, has eternal life; he does not come into judgment, but has passed from death to life.

5:24 Truly, truly, I say to you, he who hears my word and believes him who sent me, has eternal life; he does not come into judgment, but has passed from death to life.

5:26 For as the Father has life in himself, so he has granted the Son also to have life in himself,

5:26 For as the Father has life in himself, so he has granted the Son also to have life in himself,

5:29 and come forth, those who have done good, to the resurrection of life, and those who have done evil, to the resurrection of judgment.

5:39 You search the scriptures, because you think that in them you have eternal life; and it is they that bear witness to me;

5:40 yet you refuse to come to me that you may have life.

6:27 Do not labor for the food which perishes, but for the food which endures to eternal life, which the Son of man will give to you; for on him has God the Father set his seal."

6:33 For the bread of God is that which comes down from heaven, and gives life to the world."

6:35 Jesus said to them, "I am the bread of life; he who comes to me shall not hunger, and he who believes in me shall never thirst.

6:40 For this is the will of my Father, that every one who sees the Son and believes in him should have eternal life; and I will raise him up at the last day."

6:47 Truly, truly, I say to you, he who believes has eternal life.

6:48 I am the bread of life.

6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."

6:53 So Jesus said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless you eat the flesh of the Son of man and drink his blood, you have no life in you;

6:54 he who eats my flesh and drinks my blood has eternal life, and I will raise him up at the last day.

6:63 It is the spirit that gives life, the flesh is of no avail; the words that I have spoken to you are spirit and life.

6:68 Simon Peter answered him, "Lord, to whom shall we go? You have the words of eternal life;

8:12 Again Jesus spoke to them, saying, "I am the light of the world; he who follows me will not walk in darkness, but will have the light of life."

10:10 The thief comes only to steal and kill and destroy; I came that they may have life, and have it abundantly.

10:28 and I give them eternal life, and they shall never perish, and no one shall snatch them out of my hand.

11:25 Jesus said to her, "I am the resurrection and the life; he who believes in me, though he die, yet shall he live,

12:25 He who loves his life loses it, and he who hates his life in this world will keep it for eternal life.

12:50 And I know that his commandment is eternal life. What I say, therefore, I say as the Father has bidden me."

14:6 Jesus said to him, "I am the way, and the truth, and the life; no one comes to the Father, but by me.

17:2 since thou hast given him power over all flesh, to give eternal life to all whom thou hast given him.

17:3 And this is eternal life, that they know thee the only true God, and Jesus Christ whom thou hast sent.

20:31 but these are written that you may believe that Jesus is the Christ, the Son of God, and that believing you may have life in his name.

## αἰώνιον – 17x in John, 16x in ζωὴν αἰώνιον (see above) and 1x the word order is reversed–

17:3 And this is eternal life, that they know thee the only true God, and Jesus Christ whom thou hast sent.

## 6:48

ἐγὼ εἰμι ὁ ἄρτος τῆς ζωῆς.

I am the bread of life.

## ἐγὼ εἰμι ὁ + noun – 23x in NT –

Matt 22:32 I am the God of Abraham, and the God of Isaac, and the God of Jacob? He is not God of the dead, but of the living."

Matt 24:5 For many will come in my name, saying, I am the Christ,' and they will lead many astray.

Mark 12:7 But those tenants said to one another, This is the heir; come, let us kill him, and the inheritance will be ours.'

John 6:35 Jesus said to them, "I am the bread of life; he who comes to me shall not hunger, and he who believes in me shall never thirst.

John 6:41 The Jews then murmured at him, because he said, "I am the bread which came down from heaven."

John 6:48 I am the bread of life.

John 6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."

John 8:12 Again Jesus spoke to them, saying, "I am the light of the world; he who follows me will not walk in darkness, but will have the light of life."

John 10:7 So Jesus again said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, I am the door of the sheep.



John 10:9 I am the door; if any one enters by me, he will be saved, and will go in and out and find pasture.

John 10:11 I am the good shepherd. The good shepherd lays down his life for the sheep.

John 10:14 I am the good shepherd; I know my own and my own know me,

John 11:25 Jesus said to her, "I am the resurrection and the life; he who believes in me, though he die, yet shall he live,

John 14:6 Jesus said to him, "I am the way, and the truth, and the life; no one comes to the Father, but by me.

John 14:10 Do you not believe that I am in the Father and the Father in me? The words that I say to you I do not speak on my own authority; but the Father who dwells in me does his works.

John 15:1 "I am the true vine, and my Father is the vinedresser.

John 15:5 I am the vine, you are the branches. He who abides in me, and I in him, he it is that bears much fruit, for apart from me you can do nothing.

Romans 1:9 For God is my witness, whom I serve with my spirit in the gospel of his Son, that without ceasing I mention you always in my prayers,

1Cor 9:18 What then is my reward? Just this: that in my preaching I may make the gospel free of charge, not making full use of my right in the gospel.

1Cor 11:24 and when he had given thanks, he broke it, and said, "This is my body which is for you. Do this in remembrance of me."

Rev 1:8 "I am the Alpha and the Omega," says the Lord God, who is and who was and who is to come, the Almighty.

Rev 21:6 And he said to me, "It is done! I am the Alpha and the Omega, the beginning and the end. To the thirsty I will give from the fountain of the water of life without payment.

Rev 22:16 "I Jesus have sent my angel to you with this testimony for the churches. I am the root and the offspring of David, the bright morning star."

ἄρτος τῆς ζωῆς – 2x in NT, both in John –

6:35 Jesus said to them, "I am the bread of life; he who comes to me shall not hunger, and he who believes in me shall never thirst.

6:48 I am the bread of life.

ἄρτος – 24x in John, see v.41 above

ζωῆς – 36x in John, see v.47 above

**6:49**

οἱ πατέρες ὑμῶν ἔφαγον ἐν τῇ ἐρήμῳ τὸ μάννα καὶ ἀπέθανον·

Your ancestors ate the manna in the wilderness, and they died.

οἱ πατέρες ὑμῶν – 41x in NT, 6x in John –

4:21 Jesus said to her, "Woman, believe me, the hour is coming when neither on this mountain nor in Jerusalem will you worship the Father.

6:49 Your fathers ate the manna in the wilderness, and they died.

8:19 They said to him therefore, "Where is your Father?" Jesus answered, "You know neither me nor my Father; if you knew me, you would know my Father also."

8:41 You do what your father did." They said to him, "We were not born of fornication; we have one Father, even God."

8:44 You are of your father the devil, and your will is to do your father's desires. He was a murderer from the beginning, and has nothing to do

8:56 Your father Abraham rejoiced that he was to see my day; he saw it and was glad."

ἔφαγον – 15x in John –

4:31 Meanwhile the disciples besought him, saying, "Rabbi, eat."

4:32 But he said to them, "I have food to eat of which you do not know."

4:33 So the disciples said to one another, "Has any one brought him food?"

6:5 Lifting up his eyes, then, and seeing that a multitude was coming to him, Jesus said to Philip, "How are we to buy bread, so that these people may eat?"

6:23 However, boats from Tiber'i-as came near the place where they ate the bread after the Lord had given thanks.

6:26 Jesus answered them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, you seek me, not because you saw signs, but because you ate your fill of the loaves.

6:31 Our fathers ate the manna in the wilderness; as it is written, He gave them bread from heaven to eat."

6:31 Our fathers ate the manna in the wilderness; as it is written, He gave them bread from heaven to eat."

6:49 Your fathers ate the manna in the wilderness, and they died.

6:50 This is the bread which comes down from heaven, that a man may eat of it and not die.

6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."

6:52 The Jews then disputed among themselves, saying, "How can this man give us his flesh to eat?"

6:53 So Jesus said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless you eat the flesh of the Son of man and drink his blood, you have no life in you;

6:58 This is the bread which came down from heaven, not such as the fathers ate and died; he who eats this bread will live for ever."

18:28 Then they led Jesus from the house of Ca'iaphas to the praetorium. It was early. They themselves did not enter the praetorium, so that they might not be defiled, but might eat the passover.

ἐν τῇ ἐρήμῳ - 4x in John –

John 1:23 He said, "I am the voice of one crying in the wilderness, Make straight the way of the Lord,' as the prophet Isaiah said."

3:14 And as Moses lifted up the serpent in the wilderness, so must the Son of man be lifted up,

6:31 Our fathers ate the manna in the wilderness; as it is written, He gave them bread from heaven to eat."

6:49 Your fathers ate the manna in the wilderness, and they died.

ἐρήμῳ - 5x in John, 4x in the form ἐν τῇ ἐρήμῳ and 1x –

11:54 Jesus therefore no longer went about openly among the Jews, but went from there to the country near the wilderness, to a town called E'phraim; and there he stayed with the disciples.

## μάννα – 4x in NT, 11x in LXX –

John 6:31 Our fathers ate the manna in the wilderness; as it is written, He gave them bread from heaven to eat."

John 6:49 Your fathers ate the manna in the wilderness, and they died.

Heb 9:4 having the golden altar of incense and the ark of the covenant covered on all sides with gold, which contained a golden urn holding the manna, and Aaron's rod that budded, and the tables of the covenant;

Rev 2:17 He who has an ear, let him hear what the Spirit says to the churches. To him who conquers I will give some of the hidden manna, and I will give him a white stone, with a new name written on the stone which no one knows except him who receives it.'

Num 11:6 νυνὶ δὲ ἡ ψυχὴ ἡμῶν κατὰξηρος οὐδὲν πλὴν εἰς τὸ μάννα οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ ἡμῶν

Num 11:6 but now our strength is dried up, and there is nothing at all but this manna to look at."

Num 11:7 τὸ δὲ μάννα ὡσεὶ σπέρμα κορίου ἐστὶν καὶ τὸ εἶδος αὐτοῦ εἶδος κρυστάλλου

Num 11:7 Now the manna was like coriander seed, and its appearance like that of bdellium.

Num 11:9 καὶ ὅταν κατέβη ἡ δρόσος ἐπὶ τὴν παρεμβολὴν νυκτός κατέβαιναν τὸ μάννα ἐπ' αὐτῆς

Num 11:9 When the dew fell upon the camp in the night, the manna fell with it.

Deut 8:3 καὶ ἐκάκωσέν σε καὶ ἐλιμαγχόνησέν σε καὶ ἐψώμισέν σε τὸ μάννα ὃ οὐκ εἶδισαν οἱ πατέρες σου ἵνα ἀναγγείλη σοι ὅτι οὐκ ἐπ' ἄρτῳ μόνῳ ζήσεται ὁ ἄνθρωπος ἀλλ' ἐπὶ παντὶ ῥήματι τῷ ἐκπορευομένῳ διὰ στόματος θεοῦ ζήσεται ὁ ἄνθρωπος

Deut 8:3 And he humbled you and let you hunger and fed you with manna, which you did not know, nor did your fathers know; that he might make you know that man does not live by bread alone, but that man lives by everything that proceeds out of the mouth of the LORD.

Deut 8:16 τοῦ ψωμίσαντός σε τὸ μάννα ἐν τῇ ἐρήμῳ ὃ οὐκ εἶδισαν οἱ πατέρες σου ἵνα κακώσῃ σε καὶ ἐκπειράσῃ σε καὶ εὖ σε ποιήσῃ ἐπ' ἐσχάτων τῶν ἡμερῶν σου

Deut 8:16 who fed you in the wilderness with manna which your fathers did not know, that he might humble you and test you, to do you good in the end.

JoshB 5:12 ἐξέλιπεν τὸ μάννα μετὰ τὸ βεβρωκέναι αὐτοὺς ἐκ τοῦ σίτου τῆς γῆς καὶ οὐκέτι ὑπῆρχεν τοῖς υἱοῖς Ἰσραὴλ μάννα ἐκαρπίσαντο δὲ τὴν χώραν τῶν Φοινίκων ἐν τῷ ἐνιαυτῷ ἐκεῖνῳ

Josh 5:12 And the manna ceased on the morrow, when they ate of the produce of the land; and the people of Israel had manna no more, but ate of the fruit of the land of Canaan that year.

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Josh 5:12 And the manna ceased on the morrow, when they ate of the produce of the land; and the people of Israel had manna no more, but ate of the fruit of the land of Canaan that year.

2Esdr(Ez-Neh) 19:20 καὶ τὸ πνεῦμά σου τὸ ἀγαθὸν ἔδωκας συνετίσαι αὐτοὺς καὶ τὸ μάννα σου οὐκ ἀφυστέρησας ἀπὸ στόματος αὐτῶν καὶ ὕδωρ ἔδωκας αὐτοῖς τῷ δίψει αὐτῶν

Neh 9:20 Thou gavest thy good Spirit to instruct them, and didst not withhold thy manna from their mouth, and gavest them water for their thirst.

Ps 77:24 καὶ ἔβρεξεν αὐτοῖς μάννα φαγεῖν καὶ ἄρτον οὐρανοῦ ἔδωκεν αὐτοῖς

Ps 78:24 and he rained down upon them manna to eat, and gave them the grain of heaven.

Bar 1:10 καὶ εἶπαν ἰδοὺ ἀπεστείλαμεν πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἀργύριον καὶ ἀγοράσατε τοῦ ἀργυρίου ὀλοκαυτώματα καὶ περὶ ἁμαρτίας καὶ λίβανον καὶ ποιήσατε μάννα καὶ ἀνοίσατε ἐπὶ τὸ θυσιαστήριον κυρίου θεοῦ ἡμῶν

Bar 1:10 And they said: "Herewith we send you money; so buy with the money burnt offerings and sin offerings and incense, and prepare a cereal offering, and offer them upon the altar of the Lord our God;

## ἀπέθανον – 28x in John –

4:47 When he heard that Jesus had come from Judea to Galilee, he went and begged him to come down and heal his son, for he was at the point of death.

4:49 The official said to him, "Sir, come down before my child dies."

6:49 Your fathers ate the manna in the wilderness, and they died.

6:50 This is the bread which comes down from heaven, that a man may eat of it and not die.

6:58 This is the bread which came down from heaven, not such as the fathers ate and died; he who eats this bread will live for ever."

8:21 Again he said to them, "I go away, and you will seek me and die in your sin; where I am going, you cannot come."

8:24 I told you that you would die in your sins, for you will die in your sins unless you believe that I am he."

8:24 I told you that you would die in your sins, for you will die in your sins unless you believe that I am he."

8:52 The Jews said to him, "Now we know that you have a demon. Abraham died, as did the prophets; and you say, If any one keeps my word, he will never taste death.'

8:53 Are you greater than our father Abraham, who died? And the prophets died! Who do you claim to be?"

8:53 Are you greater than our father Abraham, who died? And the prophets died! Who do you claim to be?"

11:14 Then Jesus told them plainly, "Laz'arus is dead;

11:16 Thomas, called the Twin, said to his fellow disciples, "Let us also go, that we may die with him."

11:21 Martha said to Jesus, "Lord, if you had been here, my brother would not have died.

11:25 Jesus said to her, "I am the resurrection and the life; he who believes in me, though he die, yet shall he live,

11:26 and whoever lives and believes in me shall never die. Do you believe this?"

11:32 Then Mary, when she came where Jesus was and saw him, fell at his feet, saying to him, "Lord, if you had been here, my brother would not have died."

11:37 But some of them said, "Could not he who opened the eyes of the blind man have kept this man from dying?"

11:50 you do not understand that it is expedient for you that one man should die for the people, and that the whole nation should not perish."

11:51 He did not say this of his own accord, but being high priest that year he prophesied that Jesus should die for the nation,

12:24 Truly, truly, I say to you, unless a grain of wheat falls into the earth and dies, it remains alone; but if it dies, it bears much fruit.

12:24 Truly, truly, I say to you, unless a grain of wheat falls into the earth and dies, it remains alone; but if it dies, it bears much fruit.

12:33 He said this to show by what death he was to die.

18:14 It was Ca'iaphas who had given counsel to the Jews that it was expedient that one man should die for the people.

18:32 This was to fulfil the word which Jesus had spoken to show by what death he was to die.

19:7 The Jews answered him, "We have a law, and by that law he ought to die, because he has made himself the Son of God."

21:23 The saying spread abroad among the brethren that this disciple was not to die; yet Jesus did not say to him that he was not to die, but, "If it is my will that he remain until I come, what is that to you?"

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## 6:50

οὗτός ἐστιν ὁ ἄρτος ὁ ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καταβαίνων, ἵνα τις ἐξ αὐτοῦ φάγη καὶ μὴ ἀποθάνῃ.  
This is the bread that comes down from heaven, so that one may eat of it and not die.

οὗτός ἐστιν – 26x in John, see v.42 above –

ἄρτος – 24x in John, see v.41 above –

ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ – 12x in John, see v.41 above –

οὐρανοῦ καταβαίνων – 5x in John –

3:13 No one has ascended into heaven but he who descended from heaven, the Son of man.  
6:42 They said, "Is not this Jesus, the son of Joseph, whose father and mother we know? How does he now say, I have come down from heaven?"  
6:50 This is the bread which comes down from heaven, that a man may eat of it and not die.  
6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."  
6:58 This is the bread which came down from heaven, not such as the fathers ate and died; he who eats this bread will live for ever."

ἵνα τις – 5x in John –

2:25 because he knew all men and needed no one to bear witness of man; for he himself knew what was in man.  
6:50 This is the bread which comes down from heaven, that a man may eat of it and not die.  
13:29 Some thought that, because Judas had the money box, Jesus was telling him, "Buy what we need for the feast"; or, that he should give something to the poor.  
15:13 Greater love has no man than this, that a man lay down his life for his friends.  
16:30 Now we know that you know all things, and need none to question you; by this we believe that you came from God."

ἐξ αὐτοῦ – 11x in John –

4:12 Are you greater than our father Jacob, who gave us the well, and drank from it himself, and his sons, and his cattle?"  
6:39 and this is the will of him who sent me, that I should lose nothing of all that he has given me, but raise it up at the last day.  
6:50 This is the bread which comes down from heaven, that a man may eat of it and not die.  
7:44 Some of them wanted to arrest him, but no one laid hands on him.  
7:50 Nicodem'us, who had gone to him before, and who was one of them, said to them,  
10:20 Many of them said, "He has a demon, and he is mad; why listen to him?"  
11:37 But some of them said, "Could not he who opened the eyes of the blind man have kept this man from dying?"  
11:46 but some of them went to the Pharisees and told them what Jesus had done.  
11:49 But one of them, Ca' iaphas, who was high priest that year, said to them, "You know nothing at all;  
17:12 While I was with them, I kept them in thy name, which thou hast given me; I have guarded them, and none of them is lost but the son of perdition, that the scripture might be fulfilled.  
18:9 This was to fulfil the word which he had spoken, "Of those whom thou gavest me I lost not one."

φάγη καὶ ἀποθάνῃ – (up to 7 words intervening) 4x in NT –

John 6:49 Your fathers ate the manna in the wilderness, and they died.  
John 6:50 This is the bread which comes down from heaven, that a man may eat of it and not die.  
John 6:58 This is the bread which came down from heaven, not such as the fathers ate and died; he who eats this bread will live for ever."  
1Cor 15:32 What do I gain if, humanly speaking, I fought with beasts at Ephesus? If the dead are not raised, "Let us eat and drink, for tomorrow we die."

## 6:51

ἐγὼ εἶμι ὁ ἄρτος ὁ ζῶν ὁ ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ καταβάς· ἐάν τις φάγη ἐκ τούτου τοῦ ἄρτου ζήσῃ εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα, καὶ ὁ ἄρτος δὲ ὃν ἐγὼ δώσω ἡ σὰρξ μου ἐστιν ὑπὲρ τῆς τοῦ κόσμου ζωῆς.  
I am the living bread that came down from heaven. Whoever eats of this bread will live forever; and the bread that I will give for the life of the world is my flesh."

ἐγὼ εἶμι ὁ ἄρτος – 4x in NT, all in John –

6:35 Jesus said to them, "I am the bread of life; he who comes to me shall not hunger, and he who believes in me shall never thirst.  
6:41 The Jews then murmured at him, because he said, "I am the bread which came down from heaven."  
6:48 I am the bread of life.  
6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."

ἄρτος ὁ ζῶν – 1x in NT – any noun + ὁ ζῶν - 7x in NT –

Matt 16:16 Simon Peter replied, "You are the Christ, the Son of the living God."  
Matt 26:63 But Jesus was silent. And the high priest said to him, "I adjure you by the living God, tell us if you are the Christ, the Son of God."

John 4:11 The woman said to him, "Sir, you have nothing to draw with, and the well is deep; where do you get that living water?  
John 6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."  
Romans 7:2 Thus a married woman is bound by law to her husband as long as he lives; but if her husband dies she is discharged from the law concerning the husband.  
Rev 4:9 And whenever the living creatures give glory and honor and thanks to him who is seated on the throne, who lives for ever and ever,  
Rev 15:7 And one of the four living creatures gave the seven angels seven golden bowls full of the wrath of God who lives for ever and ever;

ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ - 12x in John, see v.41 above –

οὐρανοῦ καταβάς - 5x in John – see v.50 above

ἐάν τις – 14x in John –

6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."  
7:17 if any man's will is to do his will, he shall know whether the teaching is from God or whether I am speaking on my own authority.  
7:37 On the last day of the feast, the great day, Jesus stood up and proclaimed, "If any one thirst, let him come to me and drink."  
8:51 Truly, truly, I say to you, if any one keeps my word, he will never see death."  
8:52 The Jews said to him, "Now we know that you have a demon. Abraham died, as did the prophets; and you say, If any one keeps my word, he will never taste death."  
9:22 His parents said this because they feared the Jews, for the Jews had already agreed that if any one should confess him to be Christ, he was to be put out of the synagogue.  
9:31 We know that God does not listen to sinners, but if any one is a worshiper of God and does his will, God listens to him.  
10:9 I am the door; if any one enters by me, he will be saved, and will go in and out and find pasture.  
11:9 Jesus answered, "Are there not twelve hours in the day? If any one walks in the day, he does not stumble, because he sees the light of this world.  
11:57 Now the chief priests and the Pharisees had given orders that if any one knew where he was, he should let them know, so that they might arrest him.  
12:26 If any one serves me, he must follow me; and where I am, there shall my servant be also; if any one serves me, the Father will honor him.  
12:47 If any one hears my sayings and does not keep them, I do not judge him; for I did not come to judge the world but to save the world.  
14:14 if you ask anything in my name, I will do it.  
14:23 Jesus answered him, "If a man loves me, he will keep my word, and my Father will love him, and we will come to him and make our home with him."

φάγη . . . ζήσει – (up to 7 intervening words) 1x in NT, 4x in LXX –

Gen 3:22 καὶ εἶπεν ὁ θεὸς ἰδοὺ Ἀδὰμ γέγονεν ὡς εἷς ἐξ ἡμῶν τοῦ γινώσκειν καλὸν καὶ πονηρὸν καὶ νῦν μήποτε ἐκτείνει τὴν χεῖρα καὶ λάβῃ τοῦ ξύλου τῆς ζωῆς καὶ φάγη καὶ ζήσεται εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα  
Then the LORD God said, "Behold, the man has become like one of us, knowing good and evil; and now, lest he put forth his hand and take also of the tree of life, and eat, and live for ever" --  
1/3Kgs 1:25 ὅτι κατέβη σήμερον καὶ ἐθυσίασεν μόσχους καὶ ἄρνας καὶ πρόβατα εἰς πλῆθος καὶ ἐκάλεσεν πάντας τοὺς υἱοὺς τοῦ βασιλέως καὶ τοὺς ἄρχοντας τῆς δυνάμεως καὶ Ἀβιαθαρ τὸν ἱερέα καὶ ἰδοὺ εἰσιν ἐσθιοντες καὶ πίνοντες ἐνώπιον αὐτοῦ καὶ εἶπαν ζήτω ὁ βασιλεὺς Ἀδωνίας  
For he has gone down this day, and has sacrificed oxen, fatlings, and sheep in abundance, and has invited all the king's sons, Jo'ab the commander of the army, and Abi'athar the priest; and behold, they are eating and drinking before him, and saying, Long live King Adoni'jah!  
2Esdr(Ez-Neh) 15:2 καὶ ἦσαν τινες λέγοντες ἐν υἱοῖς ἡμῶν καὶ ἐν θυγατράσιν ἡμῶν ἡμεῖς πολλοὶ καὶ λημψόμεθα σῖτον καὶ φαγόμεθα καὶ ζησόμεθα  
Neh 5:2 For there were those who said, "With our sons and our daughters, we are many; let us get grain, that we may eat and keep alive."  
Ezek 13:19 καὶ ἐβεβήλουν με πρὸς τὸν λαόν μου ἕνεκεν δρακῶν κριθῶν καὶ ἕνεκεν κλασμάτων ἄρτου τοῦ ἀποκτεῖναι ψυχὰς ἃς οὐκ εἶδει ἀποθανεῖν καὶ τοῦ περιποιήσασθαι ψυχὰς ἃς οὐκ ἔδει ζῆσαι ἐν τῷ ἀποθθέγγεσθαι ὑμᾶς λαῶ ἐισακούοντι μάταια ἀποθθέγματα  
You have profaned me among my people for handfuls of barley and for pieces of bread, putting to death persons who should not die and keeping alive persons who should not live, by your lies to my people, who listen to lies.

εἰς τὸν αἰῶνα, - 12x in John –

4:14 but whoever drinks of the water that I shall give him will never thirst; the water that I shall give him will become in him a spring of water welling up to eternal life."  
6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."  
6:58 This is the bread which came down from heaven, not such as the fathers ate and died; he who eats this bread will live for ever."  
8:35 The slave does not continue in the house for ever; the son continues for ever.  
8:35 The slave does not continue in the house for ever; the son continues for ever.  
8:51 Truly, truly, I say to you, if any one keeps my word, he will never see death."  
8:52 The Jews said to him, "Now we know that you have a demon. Abraham died, as did the prophets; and you say, If any one keeps my word, he will never taste death."  
10:28 and I give them eternal life, and they shall never perish, and no one shall snatch them out of my hand.  
11:26 and whoever lives and believes in me shall never die. Do you believe this?"  
12:34 The crowd answered him, "We have heard from the law that the Christ remains for ever. How can you say that the Son of man must be lifted up? Who is this Son of man?"  
13:8 Peter said to him, "You shall never wash my feet." Jesus answered him, "If I do not wash you, you have no part in me."  
14:16 And I will pray the Father, and he will give you another Counselor, to be with you for ever,

ἐγὼ δώσω – 10x in John –

4:14 but whoever drinks of the water that I shall give him will never thirst; the water that I shall give him will become in him a spring of water welling up to eternal life."

6:32 Jesus then said to them, "Truly, truly, I say to you, it was not Moses who gave you the bread from heaven; my Father gives you the true bread from heaven.

6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."

6:52 The Jews then disputed among themselves, saying, "How can this man give us his flesh to eat?"

14:27 Peace I leave with you; my peace I give to you; not as the world gives do I give to you. Let not your hearts be troubled, neither let them be afraid.

15:16 You did not choose me, but I chose you and appointed you that you should go and bear fruit and that your fruit should abide; so that whatever you ask the Father in my name, he may give it to you.

16:23 In that day you will ask nothing of me. Truly, truly, I say to you, if you ask anything of the Father, he will give it to you in my name.

17:8 For I have given them the words which thou gavest me, and they have received them and know in truth that I came from thee; and they have believed that thou didst send me.

17:14 I have given them thy word; and the world has hated them because they are not of the world, even as I am not of the world.

17:22 The glory which thou hast given me I have given to them, that they may be one even as we are one,

## σάρξ μου - 11x in NT -

John 6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."

John 6:55 For my flesh is food indeed, and my blood is drink indeed.

Acts 2:26 therefore my heart was glad, and my tongue rejoiced; moreover my flesh will dwell in hope.

Romans 7:18 For I know that nothing good dwells within me, that is, in my flesh. I can will what is right, but I cannot do it.

2Cor 4:11 For while we live we are always being given up to death for Jesus' sake, so that the life of Jesus may be manifested in our mortal flesh.

2Cor 7:5 For even when we came into Macedo'nia, our bodies had no rest but we were afflicted at every turn -- fighting without and fear within.

Gal 4:14 and though my condition was a trial to you, you did not scorn or despise me, but received me as an angel of God, as Christ Jesus.

Eph 2:3 Among these we all once lived in the passions of our flesh, following the desires of body and mind, and so we were by nature children of wrath, like the rest of mankind.

Phil 3:4 Though I myself have reason for confidence in the flesh also. If any other man thinks he has reason for confidence in the flesh, I have more:

Col 1:24 Now I rejoice in my sufferings for your sake, and in my flesh I complete what is lacking in Christ's afflictions for the sake of his body, that is, the church,

Heb 12:9 Besides this, we have had earthly fathers to discipline us and we respected them. Shall we not much more be subject to the Father of spirits and live?

## κόσμου ζωῆς - 1x in NT - (*although there are 2 close parallels also in John*)

12:25 He who loves his life loses it, and he who hates his life in this world will keep it for eternal life.

6:33 For the bread of God is that which comes down from heaven, and gives life to the world."

## κόσμου- 78x in John -

1:9, 1:10, 1:10, 1:10, 1:29, 3:16, 3:17, 3:17, 3:17, 3:19, 4:42, 6:14, 6:33, 6:51, 7:4, 7:7, 8:12, 8:23, 8:23, 8:26, 9:5, 9:5, 9:39, 10:36, 11:9, 11:27, 12:19, 12:25, 12:31, 12:31, 12:46, 12:47, 12:47, 13:1, 13:1, 14:17, 14:19, 14:22, 14:27, 14:30, 14:31, 15:18, 15:19, 15:19, 15:19, 15:19, 15:19, 16:8, 16:11, 16:20, 16:21, 16:28, 16:28, 16:33, 16:33, 17:5, 17:6, 17:9, 17:11, 17:11, 17:13, 17:14, 17:14, 17:14, 17:15, 17:16, 17:16, 17:18, 17:18, 17:21, 17:23, 17:24, 17:25, 18:20, 18:36, 18:36, 18:37, 21:25

6:14 When the people saw the sign which he had done, they said, "This is indeed the prophet who is to come into the world!"

6:33 For the bread of God is that which comes down from heaven, and gives life to the world."

6:51 I am the living bread which came down from heaven; if any one eats of this bread, he will live for ever; and the bread which I shall give for the life of the world is my flesh."

## ζωῆς - 36x in John, see v.47 above