

## Isaiah 2:2-5

### 2:2

וְהָיָה בְּאַחֲרֵית הַיָּמִים נִכּוֹן יִהְיֶה הַר בְּיַתְּ-יְהוָה בְּרֹאשׁ  
הַהָרִים וְנִשָּׂא מִגְּבָעוֹת וְנִהְרָוּ אֵלָיו כָּל-הַגּוֹיִם:

ὅτι ἔσται ἐν ταῖς ἐσχάταις ἡμέραις ἐμφανὲς τὸ ὄρος κυρίου καὶ ὁ οἶκος τοῦ θεοῦ ἐπ' ἄκρων τῶν ὄρεων καὶ ὑψωθήσεται ὑπεράνω τῶν βουνῶν καὶ ἥξουσιν ἐπ' αὐτὸ πάντα τὰ ἔθνη

In the last days the mountain of the LORD's temple will be established as chief among the mountains; it will be raised above the hills, and all nations will stream to it.

וְהָיָה - qal perf 3p mas sing - 746x in BHS , 82x in Isaiah - 1:22 , 1:31 , 2:2 , 3:24 , 4:3 , 5:1 , 5:5 , 5:5 , 5:12 , 7:18 , 7:21 , 7:22 , 7:23 , 7:25 , 8:8 , 8:14 , 8:21 , 10:12 , 10:14 , 10:17 , 10:18 , 10:20 , 10:27 , 11:5 , 11:10 , 11:11 , 13:14 , 14:3 , 14:28 , 15:6 , 16:2 , 16:12 , 17:4 , 17:5 , 17:5 , 19:20 , 22:20 , 22:21 , 22:23 , 23:13 , 23:15 , 23:17 , 23:18 , 24:2 , 24:18 , 24:21 , 27:12 , 27:13 , 28:13 , 28:19 , 29:4 , 29:5 , 29:5 , 29:7 , 29:8 , 29:15 , 30:3 , 30:23 , 30:25 , 30:26 , 30:32 , 32:2 , 32:14 , 32:15 , 32:17 , 33:6 , 33:9 , 35:7 , 35:8 , 39:2 , 39:4 , 40:4 , 44:15 , 49:5 , 55:13 , 56:12 , 60:19 , 64:10 , 64:10 , 65:10 , 65:24 , 66:23

בְּאַחֲרֵית - 4x in Isaiah - n.f. after-part, end; a. of place. b. of time, latter part or actual close (acc. to context), opp. ק"י ; of years; of a man's life; of a people's existence; = final lot; a future, i.e. a happy close of life, suggesting sometimes the idea of a posterity, promised to the righteous, withheld from the wicked; the end or ultimate issue of a course of action; of a prediction = the event. בְּאַחֲרֵית הַיָּמִים in the end of the days, a prophetic phrase denoting the final period of the history so far as the speaker's perspective reaches; the sense thus varies with the context, but it often = the ideal or Messianic future. c. א' הַגּוֹיִם the last, hindermost of the nations (of Babylon), opp. ק"י הַגּוֹיִם (Israel) cf. (Amalek) chief of the nations. d. concr. posterity.

2:2 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised above the hills; and all the nations shall flow to it,  
41:22 Let them bring them, and tell us what is to happen. Tell us the former things, what they are, that we may consider them, that we may know their outcome; or declare to us the things to come.  
46:10 declaring the end from the beginning and from ancient times things not yet done, saying, My counsel shall stand, and I will accomplish all my purpose,'  
47:7 You said, "I shall be mistress for ever," so that you did not lay these things to heart or remember their end.

בְּאַחֲרֵית הַיָּמִים - 15x in BHS - the latter days

Gen 49:1 Then Jacob called his sons, and said, "Gather yourselves together, that I may tell you what shall befall you in days to come.  
Num 24:14 And now, behold, I am going to my people; come, I will let you know what this people will do to your people in the latter days."  
Deut 4:30 When you are in tribulation, and all these things come upon you in the  
Deut 31:29 For I know that after my death you will surely act corruptly, and turn aside from the way which I have commanded you; and in the days to come evil will befall you, because you will do what is evil in the sight of the LORD, provoking him to anger through the work of your hands."  
Isaiah 2:2 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised above the hills; and all the nations shall flow to it,  
Jer 23:20 The anger of the LORD will not turn back until he has executed and accomplished the intents of his mind. In the latter days you will understand it clearly.  
Jer 30:24 The fierce anger of the LORD will not turn back until he has executed and accomplished the intents of his mind. In the latter days you will understand this.  
Jer 48:47 Yet I will restore the fortunes of Moab in the latter days, says the LORD." Thus far is the judgment on Moab.  
Jer 49:39 "But in the latter days I will restore the fortunes of Elam, says the LORD."  
Ezek 38:16 you will come up against my people Israel, like a cloud covering the land. In the latter days I will bring you against my land, that the nations may know me, when through you, O Gog, I vindicate my holiness before their eyes.  
Hosea 3:5 Afterward the children of Israel shall return and seek the LORD their God, and David their king; and they shall come in fear to the LORD and to his goodness in the latter days.  
Amos 8:10 I will turn your feasts into mourning, and all your songs into lamentation; I will bring sackcloth upon all loins, and baldness on every head; I will make it like the mourning for an only son, and the end of it like a bitter day.  
Micah 4:1 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised up above the hills; and peoples shall flow to it,  
Dan 10:14 and came to make you understand what is to befall your people in the latter days. For the vision is for days yet to come."

הַיָּמִים - this exact form, 147x in BHS, 2x in Isaiah, here and Isaiah 30:26 Moreover the light of the moon will be as the light of the sun, and the light of the sun will be sevenfold, as the light of seven days, in the day when the LORD binds up the hurt of his people, and heals the wounds inflicted by his blow.

נָכֹן - any nifal perfect - 5x in BHS - vb. prob. be firm, only in der. conj. -- Niph. 1. be set up, established, fixed: a. lit., of house upon pillars, so, in metaph., of temple-mt.; b. fig., of throne; of king, royal family, kingdom. c. of any persons, be established, stable, secure, enduring;

1Kings 2:46 Then the king commanded Benai'ah the son of Jehoi'ada; and he went out and struck him down, and he died. So the kingdom was established in the hand of Solomon.

Isaiah 2:2 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised above the hills; and all the nations shall flow to it,

Ezek 16:7 and grow up like a plant of the field.' And you grew up and became tall and arrived at full maidenhood; your breasts were formed, and your hair had grown; yet you were naked and bare.

Psalms 78:37 Their heart was not steadfast toward him; they were not true to his covenant.

Prov 19:29 Condemnation is ready for scoffers, and flogging for the backs of fools.

## הַר - 57x in Isaiah - *mountain* evidently quite significant to Isaiah

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2:2 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised above the hills; and all the nations shall flow to it,

2:3 and many peoples shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

2:14 against all the high mountains, and against all the lofty hills;

4:5 Then the LORD will create over the whole site of Mount Zion and over her assemblies a cloud by day, and smoke and the shining of a flaming fire by night; for over all the glory there will be a canopy and a pavilion.

5:25 Therefore the anger of the LORD was kindled against his people, and he stretched out his hand against them and smote them, and the mountains quaked; and their corpses were as refuse in the midst of the streets. For all this his anger is not turned away and his hand is stretched out still.

7:25 and as for all the hills which used to be hoed with a hoe, you will not come there for fear of briers and thorns; but they will become a place where cattle are let loose and where sheep tread.

8:18 Behold, I and the children whom the LORD has given me are signs and portents in Israel from the LORD of hosts, who dwells on Mount Zion.

10:12 When the Lord has finished all his work on Mount Zion and on Jerusalem he will punish the arrogant boasting of the king of Assyria and his haughty pride.

10:32 This very day he will halt at Nob, he will shake his fist at the mount of the daughter of Zion, the hill of Jerusalem.

11:9 They shall not hurt or destroy in all my holy mountain; for the earth shall be full of the knowledge of the LORD as the waters cover the sea.

13:2 On a bare hill raise a signal, cry aloud to them; wave the hand for them to enter the gates of the nobles.

13:4 Hark, a tumult on the mountains as of a great multitude! Hark, an uproar of kingdoms, of nations gathering together! The LORD of hosts is mustering a host for battle.

14:13 You said in your heart, I will ascend to heaven; above the stars of God I will set my throne on high; I will sit on the mount of assembly in the far north;

14:25 that I will break the Assyrian in my land, and upon my mountains trample him under foot; and his yoke shall depart from them, and his burden from their shoulder."

16:1 They have sent lambs to the ruler of the land, from Sela, by way of the desert, to the mount of the daughter of Zion.

17:13 The nations roar like the roaring of many waters, but he will rebuke them, and they will flee far away, chased like chaff on the mountains before the wind and whirling dust before the storm.

18:3 All you inhabitants of the world, you who dwell on the earth, when a signal is raised on the mountains, look! When a trumpet is blown, hear!

18:6 They shall all of them be left to the birds of prey of the mountains and to the beasts of the earth. And the birds of prey will summer upon them, and all the beasts of the earth will winter upon them.

18:7

At that time gifts will be brought to the LORD of hosts from a people tall and smooth, from a people feared near and far, a nation mighty and conquering, whose land the rivers divide, to Mount Zion, the place of the name of the LORD of hosts.

22:5 For the Lord GOD of hosts has a day of tumult and trampling and confusion in the valley of vision, a battering down of walls and a shouting to the mountains.

24:23

Then the moon will be confounded, and the sun ashamed; for the LORD of hosts will reign on Mount Zion and in Jerusalem and before his elders he will manifest his glory.

25:6 On this mountain the LORD of hosts will make for all peoples a feast of fat things, a feast of wine on the lees, of fat things full of marrow, of wine on the lees well refined.

25:7 And he will destroy on this mountain the covering that is cast over all peoples, the veil that is spread over all nations.

25:10 For the hand of the LORD will rest on this mountain, and Moab shall be trodden down in his place, as straw is trodden down in a dung-pit.

27:13 And in that day a great trumpet will be blown, and those who were lost in the land of Assyria and those who were driven out to the land of Egypt will come and worship the LORD on the holy mountain at Jerusalem.

28:21 For the LORD will rise up as on Mount Pera'zim, he will be wroth as in the valley of Gibeon; to do his deed -- strange is his deed! and to work his work -- alien is his work!

29:8 As when a hungry man dreams he is eating and awakes with his hunger not satisfied, or as when a thirsty man dreams he is drinking and awakes faint, with his thirst not quenched, so shall the multitude of all the nations be that fight against Mount Zion.

30:17 A thousand shall flee at the threat of one, at the threat of five you shall flee, till you are left like a flagstaff on the top of a mountain, like a signal on a hill.

30:25 And upon every lofty mountain and every high hill there will be brooks running with water, in the day of the great slaughter, when the towers fall.

30:29 You shall have a song as in the night when a holy feast is kept; and gladness of heart, as when one sets out to the sound of the flute to go to the mountain of the LORD, to the Rock of Israel.

31:4 For thus the LORD said to me, As a lion or a young lion growls over his prey, and when a band of shepherds is called forth against him is not terrified by their shouting or daunted at their noise, so the LORD of hosts will come down to fight upon Mount Zion and upon its hill.

34:3 Their slain shall be cast out, and the stench of their corpses shall rise; the mountains shall flow with their blood.

37:24 By your servants you have mocked the Lord, and you have said, With my many chariots I have gone up the heights of the mountains, to the far recesses of Lebanon; I felled its tallest cedars, its choicest cypresses; I came to its remotest height, its densest forest.  
37:32 for out of Jerusalem shall go forth a remnant, and out of Mount Zion a band of survivors. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will accomplish this.  
40:4 Every valley shall be lifted up, and every mountain and hill be made low; the uneven ground shall become level, and the rough places a plain.  
40:9 Get you up to a high mountain, O Zion, herald of good tidings; lift up your voice with strength, O Jerusalem, herald of good tidings, lift it up, fear not; say to the cities of Judah, "Behold your God!"  
40:12 Who has measured the waters in the hollow of his hand and marked off the heavens with a span, enclosed the dust of the earth in a measure and weighed the mountains in scales and the hills in a balance?  
41:15 Behold, I will make of you a threshing sledge, new, sharp, and having teeth; you shall thresh the mountains and crush them, and you shall make the hills like chaff;  
42:11 Let the desert and its cities lift up their voice, the villages that Kedar inhabits; let the inhabitants of Sela sing for joy, let them shout from the top of the mountains.  
42:15 I will lay waste mountains and hills, and dry up all their herbage; I will turn the rivers into islands, and dry up the pools.  
44:23 Sing, O heavens, for the LORD has done it; shout, O depths of the earth; break forth into singing, O mountains, O forest, and every tree in it! For the LORD has redeemed Jacob, and will be glorified in Israel.  
49:11 And I will make all my mountains a way, and my highways shall be raised up.  
49:13 Sing for joy, O heavens, and exult, O earth; break forth, O mountains, into singing! For the LORD has comforted his people, and will have compassion on his afflicted.  
52:7 How beautiful upon the mountains are the feet of him who brings good tidings, who publishes peace, who brings good tidings of good, who publishes salvation, who says to Zion, "Your God reigns."  
54:10 For the mountains may depart and the hills be removed, but my steadfast love shall not depart from you, and my covenant of peace shall not be removed, says the LORD, who has compassion on you.  
55:12 "For you shall go out in joy, and be led forth in peace; the mountains and the hills before you shall break forth into singing, and all the trees of the field shall clap their hands.  
56:7 these I will bring to my holy mountain, and make them joyful in my house of prayer; their burnt offerings and their sacrifices will be accepted on my altar; for my house shall be called a house of prayer for all peoples.  
57:7 Upon a high and lofty mountain you have set your bed, and thither you went up to offer sacrifice.  
57:13 When you cry out, let your collection of idols deliver you! The wind will carry them off, a breath will take them away. But he who takes refuge in me shall possess the land, and shall inherit my holy mountain.  
63:19 We have become like those over whom thou hast never ruled, like those who are not called by thy name.  
64:2 as when fire kindles brushwood and the fire causes water to boil -- to make thy name known to thy adversaries, and that the nations might tremble at thy presence!  
65:7 their iniquities and their fathers' iniquities together, says the LORD; because they burned incense upon the mountains and reviled me upon the hills, I will measure into their bosom payment for their former doings."  
65:9 I will bring forth descendants from Jacob, and from Judah inheritors of my mountains; my chosen shall inherit it, and my servants shall dwell there.  
65:11 But you who forsake the LORD, who forget my holy mountain, who set a table for Fortune and fill cups of mixed wine for Destiny;  
65:25 The wolf and the lamb shall feed together, the lion shall eat straw like the ox; and dust shall be the serpent's food. They shall not hurt or destroy in all my holy mountain, says the LORD."  
66:20 And they shall bring all your brethren from all the nations as an offering to the LORD, upon horses, and in chariots, and in litters, and upon mules, and upon dromedaries, to my holy mountain Jerusalem, says the LORD, just as the Israelites bring their cereal offering in a clean vessel to the house of the LORD.

## בֵּית־יְהוָה - 92x in BHS, only 2x in Isaiah, *house of Yahweh* -

Josh 6:24 And they burned the city with fire, and all within it; only the silver and gold, and the vessels of bronze and of iron, they put into the treasury of the house of the LORD.  
1Sam 1:24 And when she had weaned him, she took him up with her, along with a three-year-old bull, an ephah of flour, and a skin of wine; and she brought him to the house of the LORD at Shiloh; and the child was young.  
1Sam 3:15 Samuel lay until morning; then he opened the doors of the house of the LORD. And Samuel was afraid to tell the vision to Eli.  
2Sam 12:20 Then David arose from the earth, and washed, and anointed himself, and changed his clothes; and he went into the house of the LORD, and worshiped; he then went to his own house; and when he asked, they set food before him, and he ate.  
1Kings 7:12 The great court had three courses of hewn stone round about, and a course of cedar beams; so had the inner court of the house of the LORD, and the vestibule of the house.  
1Kings 8:64 The same day the king consecrated the middle of the court that was before the house of the LORD; for there he offered the burnt offering and the cereal offering and the fat pieces of the peace offerings, because the bronze altar that was before the LORD was too small to receive the burnt offering and the cereal offering and the fat pieces of the peace offerings.  
1Kings 9:1 When Solomon had finished building the house of the LORD and the king's house and all that Solomon desired to build,  
1Kings 10:12 And the king made of the almug wood supports for the house of the LORD, and for the king's house, lyres also and harps for the singers; no such almug wood has come or been seen, to this day.  
1Kings 12:27 if this people go up to offer sacrifices in the house of the LORD at Jerusalem, then the heart of this people will turn again to their lord, to Rehobo'am king of Judah, and they will kill me and return to Rehobo'am king of Judah."  
1Kings 14:26 he took away the treasures of the house of the LORD and the treasures of the king's house; he took away everything. He also took away all the shields of gold which Solomon had made;  
1Kings 15:18 Then Asa took all the silver and the gold that were left in the treasures of the house of the LORD and the treasures of the king's house, and gave them into the hands of his servants; and King Asa sent them to Ben-ha'dad the son of Tabrim'mon, the son of He'zi-on, king of Syria, who dwelt in Damascus, saying,  
2Kings 11:7 and the two divisions of you, which come on duty in force on the sabbath and guard the house of the LORD,  
2Kings 12:5 let the priests take, each from his acquaintance; and let them repair the house wherever any need of repairs is discovered."  
2Kings 12:10 And whenever they saw that there was much money in the chest, the king's secretary and the high priest came up and they counted and tied up in bags the money that was found in the house of the LORD.  
2Kings 12:11 Then they would give the money that was weighed out into the hands of the workmen who had the oversight of the house of the LORD; and they paid it out to the carpenters and the builders who worked upon the house of the LORD,  
2Kings 12:13 But there were not made for the house of the LORD basins of silver, snuffers, bowls, trumpets, or any vessels of gold, or of silver, from the money that was brought into the house of the LORD,  
2Kings 12:14 for that was given to the workmen who were repairing the house of the LORD with it.  
2Kings 12:19 Now the rest of the acts of Jo'ash, and all that he did, are they not written in the Book of the Chronicles of the Kings of Judah?

2Kings 14:14 And he seized all the gold and silver, and all the vessels that were found in the house of the LORD and in the treasuries of the king's house, also hostages, and he returned to Sama'ria.

2Kings 15:35 Nevertheless the high places were not removed; the people still sacrificed and burned incense on the high places. He built the upper gate of the house of the LORD.

2Kings 18:15 And Hezeki'ah gave him all the silver that was found in the house of the LORD, and in the treasuries of the king's house.

2Kings 21:5 And he built altars for all the host of heaven in the two courts of the house of the LORD.

2Kings 23:2 And the king went up to the house of the LORD, and with him all the men of Judah and all the inhabitants of Jerusalem, and the priests and the prophets, all the people, both small and great; and he read in their hearing all the words of the book of the covenant which had been found in the house of the LORD.

2Kings 23:11 And he removed the horses that the kings of Judah had dedicated to the sun, at the entrance to the house of the LORD, by the chamber of Nathan-melech the chamberlain, which was in the precincts; and he burned the chariots of the sun with fire.

2Kings 23:12 And the altars on the roof of the upper chamber of Ahaz, which the kings of Judah had made, and the altars which Manas'sseh had made in the two courts of the house of the LORD, he pulled down and broke in pieces, and cast the dust of them into the brook Kidron.

2Kings 25:9 And he burned the house of the LORD, and the king's house and all the houses of Jerusalem; every great house he burned down.

2Kings 25:13 And the pillars of bronze that were in the house of the LORD, and the stands and the bronze sea that were in the house of the LORD, the Chalde'ans broke in pieces, and carried the bronze to Babylon.

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Isaiah 2:2 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised above the hills; and all the nations shall flow to it,

Jer 19:14 Then Jeremiah came from Topheth, where the LORD had sent him to prophesy, and he stood in the court of the LORD's house, and said to all the people:

Jer 26:2 "Thus says the LORD: Stand in the court of the LORD's house, and speak to all the cities of Judah which come to worship in the house of the LORD all the words that I command you to speak to them; do not hold back a word.

Jer 26:2 "Thus says the LORD: Stand in the court of the LORD's house, and speak to all the cities of Judah which come to worship in the house of the LORD all the words that I command you to speak to them; do not hold back a word.

Jer 27:16 Then I spoke to the priests and to all this people, saying, "Thus says the LORD: Do not listen to the words of your prophets who are prophesying to you, saying, Behold, the vessels of the LORD's house will now shortly be brought back from Babylon,' for it is a lie which they are prophesying to you.

Jer 27:18 If they are prophets, and if the word of the LORD is with them, then let them intercede with the LORD of hosts, that the vessels which are left in the house of the LORD, in the house of the king of Judah, and in Jerusalem may not go to Babylon.

Jer 28:6 and the prophet Jeremiah said, "Amen! May the LORD do so; may the LORD make the words which you have prophesied come true, and bring back to this place from Babylon the vessels of the house of the LORD, and all the exiles.

Jer 36:10 Then, in the hearing of all the people, Baruch read the words of Jeremiah from the scroll, in the house of the LORD, in the chamber of Gemari'ah the son of Shaphan the secretary, which was in the upper court, at the entry of the New Gate of the LORD's house.

Jer 52:13 And he burned the house of the LORD, and the king's house and all the houses of Jerusalem; every great house he burned down.

Jer 52:17 And the pillars of bronze that were in the house of the LORD, and the stands and the bronze sea that were in the house of the LORD, the Chalde'ans broke in pieces, and carried all the bronze to Babylon.

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Ezek 8:14 Then he brought me to the entrance of the north gate of the house of the LORD; and behold, there sat women weeping for Tammuz.

Ezek 8:16 And he brought me into the inner court of the house of the LORD; and behold, at the door of the temple of the LORD, between the porch and the altar, were about twenty-five men, with their backs to the temple of the LORD, and their faces toward the east, worshipping the sun toward the east.

Ezek 10:19 And the cherubim lifted up their wings and mounted up from the earth in my sight as they went forth, with the wheels beside them; and they stood at the door of the east gate of the house of the LORD; and the glory of the God of Israel was over them.

Ezek 11:1 The Spirit lifted me up, and brought me to the east gate of the house of the LORD, which faces east. And behold, at the door of the gateway there were twenty-five men; and I saw among them Ja-azani'ah the son of Azzur, and Pelati'ah the son of Benai'ah, princes of the people.

Ezek 44:5 And the LORD said to me, "Son of man, mark well, see with your eyes, and hear with your ears all that I shall tell you concerning all the ordinances of the temple of the LORD and all its laws; and mark well those who may be admitted to the temple and all those who are to be excluded from the sanctuary.

Micah 4:1 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised up above the hills; and peoples shall flow to it,

Haggai 1:14 And the LORD stirred up the spirit of Zerub'babel the son of She-al'ti-el, governor of Judah, and the spirit of Joshua the son of Jehoz'adak, the high priest, and the spirit of all the remnant of the people; and they came and worked on the house of the LORD of hosts, their God,

Zech 7:3 and to ask the priests of the house of the LORD of hosts and the prophets, "Should I mourn and fast in the fifth month, as I have done for so many years?"

Zech 8:9 Thus says the LORD of hosts: "Let your hands be strong, you who in these days have been hearing these words from the mouth of the prophets, since the day that the foundation of the house of the LORD of hosts was laid, that the temple might be built.

Zech 14:21 and every pot in Jerusalem and Judah shall be sacred to the LORD of hosts, so that all who sacrifice may come and take of them and boil the flesh of the sacrifice in them. And there shall no longer be a trader in the house of the LORD of hosts on that day.

Psalms 23:6 Surely goodness and mercy shall follow me all the days of my life; and I shall dwell in the house of the LORD for ever.

Psalms 27:4 One thing have I asked of the LORD, that will I seek after; that I may dwell in the house of the LORD all the days of my life, to behold the beauty of the LORD, and to inquire in his temple.

Psalms 122:9 For the sake of the house of the LORD our God, I will seek your good.

Psalms 134:1 Come, bless the LORD, all you servants of the LORD, who stand by night in the house of the LORD!

Lam 2:7 The Lord has scorned his altar, disowned his sanctuary; he has delivered into the hand of the enemy the walls of her palaces; a clamor was raised in the house of the LORD as on the day of an appointed feast.

Ezra 1:7 Cyrus the king also brought out the vessels of the house of the LORD which Nebuchadnezzar had carried away from Jerusalem and placed in the house of his gods.

Ezra 3:8 Now in the second year of their coming to the house of God at Jerusalem, in the second month, Zerub'babel the son of She-al'ti-el and Jeshua the son of Jo'zadak made a beginning, together with the rest of their brethren, the priests and the Levites and all who had come to Jerusalem from the captivity. They appointed the Levites, from twenty years old and upward, to have the oversight of the work of the house of the LORD.

Ezra 3:11 and they sang responsively, praising and giving thanks to the LORD, "For he is good, for his steadfast love endures for ever toward Israel." And all the people shouted with a great shout, when they praised the LORD, because the foundation of the house of the LORD was laid.

1Chron 9:23 So they and their sons were in charge of the gates of the house of the LORD, that is, the house of the tent, as guards.

1Chron 22:14 With great pains I have provided for the house of the LORD a hundred thousand talents of gold, a million talents of silver, and bronze and iron beyond weighing, for there is so much of it; timber and stone too I have provided. To these you must add.

1Chron 23:4 "Twenty-four thousand of these," David said, "shall have charge of the work in the house of the LORD, six thousand shall be officers and judges,

1Chron 24:19 These had as their appointed duty in their service to come into the house of the LORD according to the procedure established for them by Aaron their father, as the LORD God of Israel had commanded him.

1Chron 28:12 and the plan of all that he had in mind for the courts of the house of the LORD, all the surrounding chambers, the treasuries of the house of God, and the treasuries for dedicated gifts;

1Chron 28:13 for the divisions of the priests and of the Levites, and all the work of the service in the house of the LORD; for all the vessels for the service in the house of the LORD,

1Chron 28:13 for the divisions of the priests and of the Levites, and all the work of the service in the house of the LORD; for all the vessels for the service in the house of the LORD,

1Chron 28:20 Then David said to Solomon his son, "Be strong and of good courage, and do it. Fear not, be not dismayed; for the LORD God, even my God, is with you. He will not fail you or forsake you, until all the work for the service of the house of the LORD is finished.

1Chron 29:8 And whoever had precious stones gave them to the treasury of the house of the LORD, in the care of Jehi'el the Gershonite.

2Chron 3:1 Then Solomon began to build the house of the LORD in Jerusalem on Mount Mori'ah, where the LORD had appeared to David his father, at the place that David had appointed, on the threshing floor of Ornan the Jeb'usite.

2Chron 7:7 And Solomon consecrated the middle of the court that was before the house of the LORD; for there he offered the burnt offering and the fat of the peace offerings, because the bronze altar Solomon had made could not hold the burnt offering and the cereal offering and the fat.

2Chron 7:11 Thus Solomon finished the house of the LORD and the king's house; all that Solomon had planned to do in the house of the LORD and in his own house he successfully accomplished.

2Chron 8:16 Thus was accomplished all the work of Solomon from the day the foundation of the house of the LORD was laid until it was finished. So the house of the LORD was completed.

2Chron 9:11 And the king made of the algum wood steps for the house of the LORD and for the king's house, lyres also and harps for the singers; there never was seen the like of them before in the land of Judah.

2Chron 12:9 So Shishak king of Egypt came up against Jerusalem; he took away the treasures of the house of the LORD and the treasures of the king's house; he took away everything. He also took away the shields of gold which Solomon had made;

2Chron 23:6 Let no one enter the house of the LORD except the priests and ministering Levites; they may enter, for they are holy, but all the people shall keep the charge of the LORD.

2Chron 24:7 For the sons of Athali'ah, that wicked woman, had broken into the house of God; and had also used all the dedicated things of the house of the LORD for the Ba'als.

2Chron 24:8 So the king commanded, and they made a chest, and set it outside the gate of the house of the LORD.

2Chron 24:12 And the king and Jehoi'ada gave it to those who had charge of the work of the house of the LORD, and they hired masons and carpenters to restore the house of the LORD, and also workers in iron and bronze to repair the house of the LORD.

2Chron 24:14 And when they had finished, they brought the rest of the money before the king and Jehoi'ada, and with it were made utensils for the house of the LORD, both for the service and for the burnt offerings, and dishes for incense, and vessels of gold and silver. And they offered burnt offerings in the house of the LORD continually all the days of Jehoi'ada.

2Chron 24:14 And when they had finished, they brought the rest of the money before the king and Jehoi'ada, and with it were made utensils for the house of the LORD, both for the service and for the burnt offerings, and dishes for incense, and vessels of gold and silver. And they offered burnt offerings in the house of the LORD continually all the days of Jehoi'ada.

2Chron 27:3 He built the upper gate of the house of the LORD, and did much building on the wall of Ophel.

2Chron 28:24 And Ahaz gathered together the vessels of the house of God and cut in pieces the vessels of the house of God, and he shut up the doors of the house of the LORD; and he made himself altars in every corner of Jerusalem.

2Chron 29:3 In the first year of his reign, in the first month, he opened the doors of the house of the LORD, and repaired them.

2Chron 29:16 The priests went into the inner part of the house of the LORD to cleanse it, and they brought out all the uncleanness that they found in the temple of the LORD into the court of the house of the LORD; and the Levites took it and carried it out to the brook Kidron.

2Chron 29:17 They began to sanctify on the first day of the first month, and on the eighth day of the month they came to the vestibule of the LORD; then for eight days they sanctified the house of the LORD, and on the sixteenth day of the first month they finished.

2Chron 29:35 Besides the great number of burnt offerings there was the fat of the peace offerings, and there were the libations for the burnt offerings. Thus the service of the house of the LORD was restored.

2Chron 30:1 Hezeki'ah sent to all Israel and Judah, and wrote letters also to E'phraim and Manas'seh, that they should come to the house of the LORD at Jerusalem, to keep the passover to the LORD the God of Israel.

2Chron 31:10 Azari'ah the chief priest, who was of the house of Zadok, answered him, "Since they began to bring the contributions into the house of the LORD we have eaten and had enough and have plenty left; for the LORD has blessed his people, so that we have this great store left."

2Chron 31:16 except those enrolled by genealogy, males from three years old and upwards, all who entered the house of the LORD as the duty of each day required, for their service according to their offices, by their divisions.

2Chron 33:5 And he built altars for all the host of heaven in the two courts of the house of the LORD.

2Chron 33:15 And he took away the foreign gods and the idol from the house of the LORD, and all the altars that he had built on the mountain of the house of the LORD and in Jerusalem, and he threw them outside of the city.

2Chron 34:17 They have emptied out the money that was found in the house of the LORD and have delivered it into the hand of the overseers and the workmen."

2Chron 34:30 And the king went up to the house of the LORD, with all the men of Judah and the inhabitants of Jerusalem and the priests and the Levites, all the people both great and small; and he read in their hearing all the words of the book of the covenant which had been found in the house of the LORD.

2Chron 36:10 In the spring of the year King Nebuchadnezzar sent and brought him to Babylon, with the precious vessels of the house of the LORD, and made his brother Zedeki'ah king over Judah and Jerusalem.

**כֶּרֶשׁ** - this exact form 70x in BHS, 4x in Isaiah - n.m. head -- 1. a. head, of human being; man; woman; b. head, of animals: of serpent, dog, ass; of sea-monsters; esp. of animals for sacrifice; (fig. of noble and commoner), so (fig. of relative dignity, power, influence). a. top: of mt.; hill; of rocks, crag; tower, stronghold,

2:2 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised above the hills; and all the nations shall flow to it,

17:6 Gleanings will be left in it, as when an olive tree is beaten -- two or three berries in the top of the highest bough, four or five on the branches of a fruit tree, says the LORD God of Israel.

51:20 Your sons have fainted, they lie at the head of every street like an antelope in a net; they are full of the wrath of the LORD, the rebuke of your God.

59:17 He put on righteousness as a breastplate, and a helmet of salvation upon his head; he put on garments of vengeance for clothing, and wrapped himself in fury as a mantle.

**וַיִּשָּׂא** - Niph. . be lifted up, a. lit. of valleys; of gates; metaph. of judgment on Babylon reaching up to the sky ; pt. elevated, exalted (of 'י's throne, in vision); of lofty hills cf. (וַיִּשָּׂא, lifted from out the hills), once of trees. b. fig., be exalted, of kg., kingdom, servant of 'י, 'י himself. . refl. lift oneself up = rise up of 'י to display power in judgment. . be borne, carried. . be taken away. carried off, (וַיִּשָּׂא loc.); be swept away (of multitude). lift up = exalt, kingdom (\\ Niph.), pers. (עָלָה); = support, aid, assist; - nifal participle 8x in Isaiah-

2:2 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised above the hills; and all the nations shall flow to it,

2:12 For the LORD of hosts has a day against all that is proud and lofty, against all that is lifted up and high;

2:13 against all the cedars of Lebanon, lofty and lifted up; and against all the oaks of Bashan;

2:14 against all the high mountains, and against all the lofty hills;

6:1 In the year that King Uzzi'ah died I saw the Lord sitting upon a throne, high and lifted up; and his train filled the temple.

30:25 And upon every lofty mountain and every high hill there will be brooks running with water, in the day of the great slaughter, when the towers fall.

57:7 Upon a high and lofty mountain you have set your bed, and thither you went up to offer sacrifice.

57:15 For thus says the high and lofty One who inhabits eternity, whose name is Holy: "I dwell in the high and holy place, and also with him who is of a contrite and humble spirit, to revive the spirit of the humble, and to revive the heart of the contrite.

**מִגְבְּעוֹת** - this exact form \*, 5x in BHS, and form in Isaiah 14x - *hill, often as a place of worship, often in poetic parallel with הַר*. Note: the parallels are important in Isaiah - 30:17, 40:4, 42:15

\*Num 23:9 For from the top of the mountains I see him, from the hills I behold him; lo, a people dwelling alone, and not reckoning itself among the nations!

\*Isaiah 2:2 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised above the hills; and all the nations shall flow to it,

\*Jer 3:23 Truly the hills are a delusion, the orgies on the mountains. Truly in the LORD our God is the salvation of Israel.

Micah 4:1 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised up above the hills; and peoples shall flow to it,

\*Zeph 1:10 "On that day," says the LORD, "a cry will be heard from the Fish Gate, a wail from the Second Quarter, a loud crash from the hills.

2:14 against all the high mountains, and against all the lofty hills;

10:29 they have crossed over the pass, at Geba they lodge for the night; Ramah trembles, Gib'e-ah of Saul has fled.

10:32 This very day he will halt at Nob, he will shake his fist at the mount of the daughter of Zion, the hill of Jerusalem.

30:17 A thousand shall flee at the threat of one, at the threat of five you shall flee, till you are left like a flagstaff on the top of a mountain, like a signal on a hill.

30:25 And upon every lofty mountain and every high hill there will be brooks running with water, in the day of the great slaughter, when the towers fall.

31:4 For thus the LORD said to me, As a lion or a young lion growls over his prey, and when a band of shepherds is called forth against him is not terrified by their shouting or daunted at their noise, so the LORD of hosts will come down to fight upon Mount Zion and upon its hill.

40:4 Every valley shall be lifted up, and every mountain and hill be made low; the uneven ground shall become level, and the rough places a plain.

40:12 Who has measured the waters in the hollow of his hand and marked off the heavens with a span, enclosed the dust of the earth in a measure and weighed the mountains in scales and the hills in a balance?

41:15 Behold, I will make of you a threshing sledge, new, sharp, and having teeth; you shall thresh the mountains and crush them, and you shall make the hills like chaff;

42:15 I will lay waste mountains and hills, and dry up all their herbage; I will turn the rivers into islands, and dry up the pools.

54:10 For the mountains may depart and the hills be removed, but my steadfast love shall not depart from you, and my covenant of peace shall not be removed, says the LORD, who has compassion on you.

55:12 "For you shall go out in joy, and be led forth in peace; the mountains and the hills before you shall break forth into singing, and all the trees of the field shall clap their hands.

65:7 their iniquities and their fathers' iniquities together, says the LORD; because they burned incense upon the mountains and reviled me upon the hills, I will measure into their bosom payment for their former doings."

**וַיִּנָּהַר** - qal perfect 5x in BHS \* - any form, 2x in Isaiah - vb. flow, stream -- Qal flow, stream, only fig.: of restored Isr. streaming; nations to temple-hill at Jerus.

\*Isaiah 2:2 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised above the hills; and all the nations shall flow to it,

\*Isaiah 60:5 Then you shall see and be radiant, your heart shall thrill and rejoice; because the abundance of the sea shall be turned to you, the wealth of the nations shall come to you.

\*Jer 31:12 They shall come and sing aloud on the height of Zion, and they shall be radiant over the goodness of the LORD, over the grain, the wine, and the oil, and over the young of the flock and the herd; their life shall be like a watered garden, and they shall languish no more.

\*Micah 4:1 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised up above the hills; and peoples shall flow to it,

\*Psalms 34:6 This poor man cried, and the LORD heard him, and saved him out of all his troubles.

## כָּל־הַגּוֹיִם - 73x in BHS, 13x in Isaiah -all nations - [the gentiles!]

2:2 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised above the hills; and all the nations shall flow to it,  
14:26 This is the purpose that is purposed concerning the whole earth; and this is the hand that is stretched out over all the nations.  
25:7 And he will destroy on this mountain the covering that is cast over all peoples, the veil that is spread over all nations.  
29:7 And the multitude of all the nations that fight against Ariel, all that fight against her and her stronghold and distress her, shall be like a dream, a vision of the night.  
29:8 As when a hungry man dreams he is eating and awakes with his hunger not satisfied, or as when a thirsty man dreams he is drinking and awakes faint, with his thirst not quenched, so shall the multitude of all the nations be that fight against Mount Zion.  
34:2 For the LORD is enraged against all the nations, and furious against all their host, he has doomed them, has given them over for slaughter.  
40:17 All the nations are as nothing before him, they are accounted by him as less than nothing and emptiness.  
43:9 Let all the nations gather together, and let the peoples assemble. Who among them can declare this, and show us the former things? Let them bring their witnesses to justify them, and let them hear and say, It is true.  
52:10 The LORD has bared his holy arm before the eyes of all the nations; and all the ends of the earth shall see the salvation of our God.  
61:11 For as the earth brings forth its shoots, and as a garden causes what is sown in it to spring up, so the Lord GOD will cause righteousness and praise to spring forth before all the nations.  
66:18 "For I know their works and their thoughts, and I am coming to gather all nations and tongues; and they shall come and shall see my glory,  
66:20 And they shall bring all your brethren from all the nations as an offering to the LORD, upon horses, and in chariots, and in litters, and upon mules, and upon dromedaries, to my holy mountain Jerusalem, says the LORD, just as the Israelites bring their cereal offering in a clean vessel to the house of the LORD.  
66:20 And they shall bring all your brethren from all the nations as an offering to the LORD, upon horses, and in chariots, and in litters, and upon mules, and upon dromedaries, to my holy mountain Jerusalem, says the LORD, just as the Israelites bring their cereal offering in a clean vessel to the house of the LORD.

## πάντα τὰ ἔθνη - 17x in Isaiah - all nations - task compare BHS & LXX, why does LXX use this more?

2:2 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised above the hills; and all the nations shall flow to it,  
14:12 "How you are fallen from heaven, O Day Star, son of Dawn! How you are cut down to the ground, you who laid the nations low!  
14:26 This is the purpose that is purposed concerning the whole earth; and this is the hand that is stretched out over all the nations.  
25:6 On this mountain the LORD of hosts will make for all peoples a feast of fat things, a feast of wine on the lees, of fat things full of marrow, of wine on the lees well refined.  
25:7 And he will destroy on this mountain the covering that is cast over all peoples, the veil that is spread over all nations.  
25:7 And he will destroy on this mountain the covering that is cast over all peoples, the veil that is spread over all nations.  
29:8 As when a hungry man dreams he is eating and awakes with his hunger not satisfied, or as when a thirsty man dreams he is drinking and awakes faint, with his thirst not quenched, so shall the multitude of all the nations be that fight against Mount Zion.  
34:2 For the LORD is enraged against all the nations, and furious against all their host, he has doomed them, has given them over for slaughter.  
36:20 Who among all the gods of these countries have delivered their countries out of my hand, that the LORD should deliver Jerusalem out of my hand?"  
40:15 Behold, the nations are like a drop from a bucket, and are accounted as the dust on the scales; behold, he takes up the isles like fine dust.  
40:17 All the nations are as nothing before him, they are accounted by him as less than nothing and emptiness.  
43:9 Let all the nations gather together, and let the peoples assemble. Who among them can declare this, and show us the former things? Let them bring their witnesses to justify them, and let them hear and say, It is true.  
52:10 The LORD has bared his holy arm before the eyes of all the nations; and all the ends of the earth shall see the salvation of our God.  
56:7 these I will bring to my holy mountain, and make them joyful in my house of prayer; their burnt offerings and their sacrifices will be accepted on my altar; for my house shall be called a house of prayer for all peoples.  
61:11 For as the earth brings forth its shoots, and as a garden causes what is sown in it to spring up, so the Lord GOD will cause righteousness and praise to spring forth before all the nations.  
66:18 "For I know their works and their thoughts, and I am coming to gather all nations and tongues; and they shall come and shall see my glory,  
66:20 And they shall bring all your brethren from all the nations as an offering to the LORD, upon horses, and in chariots, and in litters, and upon mules, and upon dromedaries, to my holy mountain Jerusalem, says the LORD, just as the Israelites bring their cereal offering in a clean vessel to the house of the LORD.

## 2:3

וְהָלְכוּ עַמִּים רַבִּים וְאָמְרוּ לְכוּ וְנַעֲלֶה אֶל־הַר־יְהוָה אֶל־בַּיִת  
אֱלֹהֵי יַעֲקֹב וְיִרְנֹוּ מִדְּרָכָיו וְנִלְכָּה בְּאַרְחֻתָיו כִּי מִצִּיּוֹן תֵּצֵא  
תּוֹרָה וּדְבַר־יְהוָה מִירוּשָׁלַם:

καὶ πορεύσονται ἔθνη πολλὰ καὶ ἐροῦσιν δεῦτε καὶ ἀναβῶμεν εἰς τὸ ὄρος κυρίου καὶ εἰς τὸν οἶκον τοῦ θεοῦ Ἰακωβ καὶ ἀναγγελεῖ ἡμῖν τὴν ὁδὸν αὐτοῦ καὶ πορευσόμεθα ἐν αὐτῇ ἐκ γὰρ Σιών ἐξελεύσεται νόμος καὶ λόγος κυρίου ἐξ Ἱερουσαλήμ

Many peoples will come and say, "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob. He will teach us his ways, so that we may walk in his paths." The law will go out from Zion, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

וְהָלְכוּ - qal perfect - go, walk -

## רְבִים - עַמִּים - 19x in BHS - *many peoples* - appears to be a technical term -

Isaiah 2:3 and many peoples shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

Isaiah 2:4 He shall judge between the nations, and shall decide for many peoples; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more.

Isaiah 17:12 Ah, the thunder of many peoples, they thunder like the thundering of the sea! Ah, the roar of nations, they roar like the roaring of mighty waters!

Ezek 3:6 not to many peoples of foreign speech and a hard language, whose words you cannot understand. Surely, if I sent you to such, they would listen to you.

Ezek 27:33 When your wares came from the seas, you satisfied many peoples; with your abundant wealth and merchandise you enriched the kings of the earth.

Ezek 32:3 Thus says the Lord GOD: I will throw my net over you with a host of many peoples; and I will haul you up in my dragnet.

Ezek 32:9 "I will trouble the hearts of many peoples, when I carry you captive among the nations, into the countries which you have not known.

Ezek 32:10 I will make many peoples appalled at you, and their kings shall shudder because of you, when I brandish my sword before them; they shall tremble every moment, every one for his own life, on the day of your downfall.

Ezek 38:6 Gomer and all his hordes; Beth-togar'mah from the uttermost parts of

Ezek 38:8 After many days you will be mustered; in the latter years you will go against the land that is restored from war, the land where people were gathered from many nations upon the mountains of Israel, which had been a continual waste; its people were brought out from the nations and now dwell securely, all of them.

Ezek 38:9 You will advance, coming on like a storm, you will be like a cloud covering the land you and all your hordes, and many peoples with you.

Ezek 38:15 and come from your place out of the uttermost parts of the north, you and many peoples with you, all of them riding on horses, a great host, a mighty army;

Ezek 38:22 With pestilence and bloodshed I will enter into judgment with him; and I will rain upon him and his hordes and the many peoples that are with him, torrential rains and hailstones, fire and brimstone.

Micah 4:3 He shall judge between many peoples, and shall decide for strong nations afar off; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more;

Micah 4:13 Arise and thresh, O daughter of Zion, for I will make your horn iron and your hoofs bronze; you shall beat in pieces many peoples, and shall devote their gain to the LORD, their wealth to the Lord of the whole earth.

Micah 5:6 they shall rule the land of Assyria with the sword, and the land of Nimrod with the drawn sword; and they shall deliver us from the Assyrian when he comes into our land and treads within our border.

Micah 5:7 Then the remnant of Jacob shall be in the midst of many peoples like dew from the LORD, like showers upon the grass, which tarry not for men nor wait for the sons of men.

Hab 2:10 You have devised shame to your house by cutting off many peoples; you have forfeited your life.

Zech 8:22 Many peoples and strong nations shall come to seek the LORD of hosts in Jerusalem, and to entreat the favor of the LORD.

## וַיַּעֲלֶה - *go up, climb, ascend* - qal imperfect - 16x in Isaiah, but only 2x w/ 1p neu pl, here and 7:6 Let us go up against Judah and terrify it, and let us conquer it for ourselves, and set up the son of Tabeel as king in the midst of it,

## אֶל-הַר-יְהוָה - 5x in BHS - *mount of Yahweh*

Isaiah 2:3 and many peoples shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

Isaiah 30:29 You shall have a song as in the night when a holy feast is kept; and gladness of heart, as when one sets out to the sound of the flute to go to the mountain of the LORD, to the Rock of Israel.

Micah 4:2 and many nations shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

Zech 8:3 Thus says the LORD: I will return to Zion, and will dwell in the midst of Jerusalem, and Jerusalem shall be called the faithful city, and the mountain of the LORD of hosts, the holy mountain.

Psalms 24:3 Who shall ascend the hill of the LORD? And who shall stand in his holy place?

## בֵּית אֱלֹהֵי - 100x in BHS, but only here in Isaiah, chiefly Psalms, Ezra, Nehemiah, Chronicles

## אֱלֹהֵי יַעֲקֹב - 15x in BHS - *God of Jacob*

Exod 3:6 And he said, "I am the God of your father, the God of Abraham, the God of Isaac, and the God of Jacob." And Moses hid his face, for he was afraid to look at God.

Exod 3:15 God also said to Moses, "Say this to the people of Israel, The LORD, the God of your fathers, the God of Abraham, the God of Isaac, and the God of Jacob, has sent me to you": this is my name for ever, and thus I am to be remembered throughout all generations.

Exod 4:5 "that they may believe that the LORD, the God of their fathers, the God of Abraham, the God of Isaac, and the God of Jacob, has appeared to you."

2Sam 23:1 Now these are the last words of David: The oracle of David, the son of Jesse, the oracle of the man who was raised on high, the anointed of the God of Jacob, the sweet psalmist of Israel:

Isaiah 2:3 and many peoples shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

Micah 4:2 and many nations shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

Psalms 20:2 May he send you help from the sanctuary, and give you support from Zion!

Psalms 46:8 Come, behold the works of the LORD, how he has wrought desolations in the earth.

Psalms 46:12 [11e] The LORD Almighty is with us; the God of Jacob is our fortress. <Selah>

Psalms 75:10 [9e] As for me, I will declare this forever; I will sing praise to the God of Jacob.

Psalms 76:7 [6e] At your rebuke, O God of Jacob, both horse and chariot lie still.

Psalms 81:2 [1e] For the director of music. According to <gittith.> Of Asaph. Sing for joy to God our strength; shout aloud to the God of Jacob!

Psalms 81:5 [4e] This is a decree for Israel, an ordinance of the God of Jacob.

Psalms 84:9 [8e] Hear my prayer, O LORD God Almighty; listen to me, O God of Jacob. <Selah>

Psalms 94:7 and they say, "The LORD does not see; the God of Jacob does not perceive."



וְהָלְכוּ גוֹיִם רַבִּים וְאָמְרוּ לָכוּ וְנַעֲלֶה אֶל־הַר־יְהוָה - note Micah 4:2 -  
וְאֶל־בַּיִת אֱלֹהֵי יַעֲקֹב וְיִוְרְנוּ מִדְּרָכָיו וְנִלְכָּה בְּאַרְחֹתָיו כִּי מִצִּיּוֹן תֵּצֵא תוֹרָה וּדְבַר־יְהוָה

Many nations will come and say, "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob. He will teach us his ways, so that we may walk in his paths."

וְיִרְנוּ - hifil imperfect - *throw or shoot, in hifil to teach or instruct* - 5x hifil in Isaiah -

2:3 and many peoples shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

9:14 So the LORD cut off from Israel head and tail, palm branch and reed in one day --

28:9 "Whom will he teach knowledge, and to whom will he explain the message? Those who are weaned from the milk, those taken from the breast?

28:26 For he is instructed aright; his God teaches him.

37:33 "Therefore thus says the LORD concerning the king of Assyria: He shall not come into this city, or shoot an arrow there, or come before it with a shield, or cast up a siege mound against it.

מְדַרְכָּיו - 4x in Isaiah, 3p Mas Plur construct - *His paths*

2:3 and many peoples shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

42:24 Who gave up Jacob to the spoiler, and Israel to the robbers? Was it not the LORD, against whom we have sinned, in whose ways they would not walk, and whose law they would not obey?

45:13 I have aroused him in righteousness, and I will make straight all his ways; he shall build my city and set my exiles free, not for price or reward," says the LORD of hosts.

57:18 I have seen his ways, but I will heal him; I will lead him and requite him with comfort, creating for his mourners the fruit of the lips.

וְנִלְכָּה - qal imperf cohortative - 23x in BHS, exact form, 2x in Isaiah here and 2:5 - Come, O house of Jacob, let us walk in the light of the LORD.

בְּאַרְחֹתָיו - 8x in Isaiah - n.m. way, path -- way, path (in Heb. mostly poet.) . lit. (alone = highways).

. fig. path, way, of course fortunes of life. . fig. way, of mode of living, or of character. Specif.: a.

ways of Yahweh, his mode of action; b. of man's righteousness, called ways of Yahweh.

2:3 and many peoples shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

3:12 My people -- children are their oppressors, and women rule over them. O my people, your leaders mislead you, and confuse the course of your paths.

26:7 The way of the righteous is level; thou dost make smooth the path of the righteous.

26:8 In the path of thy judgments, O LORD, we wait for thee; thy memorial name is the desire of our soul.

30:11 leave the way, turn aside from the path, let us hear no more of the Holy One of Israel."

33:8 The highways lie waste, the wayfaring man ceases. Covenants are broken, witnesses are despised, there is no regard for man.

40:14 Whom did he consult for his enlightenment, and who taught him the path of justice, and taught him knowledge, and showed him the way of understanding?

41:3 He pursues them and passes on safely, by paths his feet have not trod.

מִצִּיּוֹן - 154x in BHS, 47x in Isaiah - *Zion* - significant for Isaiah

1:8 And the daughter of Zion is left like a booth in a vineyard, like a lodge in a cucumber field, like a besieged city.

1:27 Zion shall be redeemed by justice, and those in her who repent, by righteousness.

2:3 and many peoples shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

3:16 The LORD said: Because the daughters of Zion are haughty and walk with outstretched necks, glancing wantonly with their eyes, mincing along as they go, tinkling with their feet;

3:17 the Lord will smite with a scab the heads of the daughters of Zion, and the LORD will lay bare their secret parts.

4:3 And he who is left in Zion and remains in Jerusalem will be called holy, every one who has been recorded for life in Jerusalem,

4:4 when the Lord shall have washed away the filth of the daughters of Zion and cleansed the bloodstains of Jerusalem from its midst by a spirit of judgment and by a spirit of burning.

4:5 Then the LORD will create over the whole site of Mount Zion and over her assemblies a cloud by day, and smoke and the shining of a flaming fire by night; for over all the glory there will be a canopy and a pavilion.

8:18 Behold, I and the children whom the LORD has given me are signs and portents in Israel from the LORD of hosts, who dwells on Mount Zion.

10:12 When the Lord has finished all his work on Mount Zion and on Jerusalem he will punish the arrogant boasting of the king of Assyria and his haughty pride.

10:24 Therefore thus says the Lord, the LORD of hosts: "O my people, who dwell in Zion, be not afraid of the Assyrians when they smite with the rod and lift up their staff against you as the Egyptians did.

10:32 This very day he will halt at Nob, he will shake his fist at the mount of the daughter of Zion, the hill of Jerusalem.

12:6 Shout, and sing for joy, O inhabitant of Zion, for great in your midst is the Holy One of Israel."

14:32 What will one answer the messengers of the nation? "The LORD has founded Zion, and in her the afflicted of his people find refuge."

16:1 They have sent lambs to the ruler of the land, from Sela, by way of the desert, to the mount of the daughter of Zion.

18:7 At that time gifts will be brought to the LORD of hosts from a people tall and smooth, from a people feared near and far, a nation mighty and conquering, whose land the rivers divide, to Mount Zion, the place of the name of the LORD of hosts.

24:23 Then the moon will be confounded, and the sun ashamed; for the LORD of hosts will reign on Mount Zion and in Jerusalem and before his elders he will manifest his glory.

28:16 therefore thus says the Lord GOD, "Behold, I am laying in Zion for a foundation a stone, a tested stone, a precious cornerstone, of a sure foundation: He who believes will not be in haste."

29:8 As when a hungry man dreams he is eating and awakes with his hunger not satisfied, or as when a thirsty man dreams he is drinking and awakes faint, with his thirst not quenched, so shall the multitude of all the nations be that fight against Mount Zion.

30:19 Yea, O people in Zion who dwell at Jerusalem; you shall weep no more. He will surely be gracious to you at the sound of your cry; when he hears it, he will answer you.

31:4 For thus the LORD said to me, As a lion or a young lion growls over his prey, and when a band of shepherds is called forth against him is not terrified by their shouting or daunted at their noise, so the LORD of hosts will come down to fight upon Mount Zion and upon its hill.

31:9 His rock shall pass away in terror, and his officers desert the standard in panic," says the LORD, whose fire is in Zion, and whose furnace is in Jerusalem.

33:5 The LORD is exalted, for he dwells on high; he will fill Zion with justice and righteousness;

33:14 The sinners in Zion are afraid; trembling has seized the godless: "Who among us can dwell with the devouring fire? Who among us can dwell with everlasting burnings?"

33:20 Look upon Zion, the city of our appointed feasts! Your eyes will see Jerusalem, a quiet habitation, an immovable tent, whose stakes will never be plucked up, nor will any of its cords be broken.

34:8 For the LORD has a day of vengeance, a year of recompense for the cause of Zion.

35:10 And the ransomed of the LORD shall return, and come to Zion with singing; everlasting joy shall be upon their heads; they shall obtain joy and gladness, and sorrow and sighing shall flee away.

37:22 this is the word that the LORD has spoken concerning him: She despises you, she scorns you -- the virgin daughter of Zion; she wags her head behind you -- the daughter of Jerusalem.

37:32 for out of Jerusalem shall go forth a remnant, and out of Mount Zion a band of survivors. The zeal of the LORD of hosts will accomplish this.

40:9 Get you up to a high mountain, O Zion, herald of good tidings; lift up your voice with strength, O Jerusalem, herald of good tidings, lift it up, fear not; say to the cities of Judah, "Behold your God!"

41:27 I first have declared it to Zion, and I give to Jerusalem a herald of good tidings.

46:13 I bring near my deliverance, it is not far off, and my salvation will not tarry; I will put salvation in Zion, for Israel my glory."

49:14 But Zion said, "The LORD has forsaken me, my Lord has forgotten me."

51:3 For the LORD will comfort Zion; he will comfort all her waste places, and will make her wilderness like Eden, her desert like the garden of the LORD; joy and gladness will be found in her, thanksgiving and the voice of song.

51:11 And the ransomed of the LORD shall return, and come to Zion with singing; everlasting joy shall be upon their heads; they shall obtain joy and gladness, and sorrow and sighing shall flee away.

51:16 And I have put my words in your mouth, and hid you in the shadow of my hand, stretching out the heavens and laying the foundations of the earth, and saying to Zion, You are my people."

52:1 Awake, awake, put on your strength, O Zion; put on your beautiful garments, O Jerusalem, the holy city; for there shall no more come into you the uncircumcised and the unclean.

52:2 Shake yourself from the dust, arise, O captive Jerusalem; loose the bonds from your neck, O captive daughter of Zion.

52:7 How beautiful upon the mountains are the feet of him who brings good tidings, who publishes peace, who brings good tidings of good, who publishes salvation, who says to Zion, "Your God reigns."

52:8 Hark, your watchmen lift up their voice, together they sing for joy; for eye to eye they see the return of the LORD to Zion.

59:20 "And he will come to Zion as Redeemer, to those in Jacob who turn from transgression, says the LORD.

60:14 The sons of those who oppressed you shall come bending low to you; and all who despised you shall bow down at your feet; they shall call you the City of the LORD, the Zion of the Holy One of Israel.

61:3 to grant to those who mourn in Zion -- to give them a garland instead of ashes, the oil of gladness instead of mourning, the mantle of praise instead of a faint spirit; that they may be called oaks of righteousness, the planting of the LORD, that he may be glorified.

62:1 For Zion's sake I will not keep silent, and for Jerusalem's sake I will not rest, until her vindication goes forth as brightness, and her salvation as a burning torch.

62:11 Behold, the LORD has proclaimed to the end of the earth: Say to the daughter of Zion, "Behold, your salvation comes; behold, his reward is with him, and his recompense before him."

64:9 Be not exceedingly angry, O LORD, and remember not iniquity for ever. Behold, consider, we are all thy people.

66:8 Who has heard such a thing? Who has seen such things? Shall a land be born in one day? Shall a nation be brought forth in one moment? For as soon as Zion was in labor she brought forth her sons.

## תורה - 12x in Isaiah - "gospel"

1:10 Hear the word of the LORD, you rulers of Sodom! Give ear to the teaching of our God, you people of Gomor'rah!

2:3 and many peoples shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

5:24 Therefore, as the tongue of fire devours the stubble, and as dry grass sinks down in the flame, so their root will be as rotteness, and their blossom go up like dust; for they have rejected the law of the LORD of hosts, and have despised the word of the Holy One of Israel.

8:16 Bind up the testimony, seal the teaching among my disciples.

8:20 To the teaching and to the testimony! Surely for this word which they speak there is no dawn.

24:5 The earth lies polluted under its inhabitants; for they have transgressed the laws, violated the statutes, broken the everlasting covenant.

30:9 For they are a rebellious people, lying sons, sons who will not hear the instruction of the LORD;

42:4 He will not fail or be discouraged till he has established justice in the earth; and the coastlands wait for his law.

42:21 The LORD was pleased, for his righteousness' sake, to magnify his law and make it glorious.

42:24 Who gave up Jacob to the spoiler, and Israel to the robbers? Was it not the LORD, against whom we have sinned, in whose ways they would not walk, and whose law they would not obey?

51:4 "Listen to me, my people, and give ear to me, my nation; for a law will go forth from me, and my justice for a light to the peoples.

51:7 "Hearken to me, you who know righteousness, the people in whose heart is my law; fear not the reproach of men, and be not dismayed at their revilings.

## יהוה וְדַבַּר יְהוָה - 183x in BHS, 8x in Isaiah - way of Yahweh

1:10 Hear the word of the LORD, you rulers of Sodom! Give ear to the teaching of our God, you people of Gomor'rah!

2:3 and many peoples shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

28:13 Therefore the word of the LORD will be to them precept upon precept, precept upon precept, line upon line, line upon line, here a little, there a little; that they may go, and fall backward, and be broken, and snared, and taken.

28:14 Therefore hear the word of the LORD, you scoffers, who rule this people in Jerusalem!

38:4 Then the word of the LORD came to Isaiah:

39:5 Thensaid to Hezeki'ah, "Hear the word of the LORD of hosts:

39:8 Then said Hezeki'ah to Isaiah, "The word of the LORD which you have spoken is good." For he thought, "There will be peace and security in my days."

66:5 Hear the word of the LORD, you who tremble at his word: "Your brethren who hate you and cast you out for my name's sake have said, Let the LORD be glorified, that we may see your joy'; but it is they who shall be put to shame.

## 2:4

וְשָׁפַט בֵּין הַגּוֹיִם וְהוֹכִיחַ לְעַמִּים רַבִּים וְכָתַתּוּ חַרְבוֹתָם לְאַתִּים וְחַנְיֹתוֹתֵיהֶם  
לְמִזְמֵרוֹת לְאִשְׁאֵי גוֹי אֶל-גּוֹי הָרָב לְאִי-לְמַדּוֹ עוֹד מִלְחָמָה פ:

καὶ κρινεῖ ἀνὰ μέσον τῶν ἔθνῶν καὶ ἐλέγξει λαὸν πολὺν καὶ συγκόψουσιν τὰς μαχαίρας  
αὐτῶν εἰς ἄροτρα καὶ τὰς ζιβύνας αὐτῶν εἰς δρέπανα καὶ οὐ λήμψεται ἔτι ἔθνος ἐπ' ἔθνος  
μάχαιραν καὶ οὐ μὴ μάθωσιν ἔτι πολεμεῖν

He will judge between the nations and will settle disputes for many peoples. They will beat their swords into plowshares and their spears into pruning hooks. Nation will not take up sword against nation, nor will they train for war anymore.

וְשָׁפַט - vb. judge, govern -- Qal 1. act as law-giver, judge, governor (giving law, deciding controversies and executing law, civil, religious, political, social; both early and late): a. of God only. b. of man, Moses deciding cases, making known statutes; so his assistants; - here qal perfect 3p masc sing , 12x this form in BHS -

Judg 16:31

1Sam 4:18 When he mentioned the ark of God, Eli fell over backward from his seat by the side of the gate; and his neck was broken and he died, for he was an old man, and heavy. He had judged Israel forty years.

1Sam 7:16 And he went on a circuit year by year to Bethel, Gilgal, and Mizpah; and he judged Israel in all these places.

1Sam 7:17 Then he would come back to Ramah, for his home was there, and there also he administered justice to Israel. And he built there an altar to the LORD.

1Sam 8:20 that we also may be like all the nations, and that our king may govern us and go out before us and fight our battles."

1Sam 24:16 When David had finished speaking these words to Saul, Saul said, "Is this your voice, my son David?" And Saul lifted up his voice and wept.

2Sam 18:19 Then said Ahi'ma-az the son of Zadok, "Let me run, and carry tidings to the king that the LORD has delivered him from the power of his enemies."

2Sam 18:31 And behold, the Cushite came; and the Cushite said, "Good tidings for my lord the king! For the LORD has delivered you this day from the power of all who rose up against you."

1Kings 3:28 And all Israel heard of the judgment which the king had rendered; and they stood in awe of the king, because they perceived that the wisdom of God was in him, to render justice.

Isaiah 2:4 He shall judge between the nations, and shall decide for many peoples; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more.

Isaiah 11:4 but with righteousness he shall judge the poor, and decide with equity for the meek of the earth; and he shall smite the earth with the rod of his mouth, and with the breath of his lips he shall slay the wicked.

Micah 4:3 He shall judge between many peoples, and shall decide for strong nations afar off; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more;

הַגּוֹיִם - [exact construction] 19x in Isaiah - n.m. nation, people -- 1. nation, people; a. specif. of

descendants of Abraham. b. definitely of Israel; of Israel and Judah as two nations (said by heathen); of Judah; c. usually of non-Heb peoples; opp. Israel as

2:2 It shall come to pass in the latter days that the mountain of the house of the LORD shall be established as the highest of the mountains, and shall be raised above the hills; and all the nations shall flow to it,

2:4 He shall judge between the nations, and shall decide for many peoples; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more.

8:23

14:26 This is the purpose that is purposed concerning the whole earth; and this is the hand that is stretched out over all the nations.

25:7 And he will destroy on this mountain the covering that is cast over all peoples, the veil that is spread over all nations.

29:7 And the multitude of all the nations that fight against Ariel, all that fight against her and her stronghold and distress her, shall be like a dream, a vision of the night.

29:8 As when a hungry man dreams he is eating and awakes with his hunger not satisfied, or as when a thirsty man dreams he is drinking and awakes faint, with his thirst not quenched, so shall the multitude of all the nations be that fight against Mount Zion.

34:2 For the LORD is enraged against all the nations, and furious against all their host, he has doomed them, has given them over for slaughter.

36:18 Beware lest Hezeki'ah mislead you by saying, "The LORD will deliver us." Has any of the gods of the nations delivered his land out of the hand of the king of Assyria?

37:12 Have the gods of the nations delivered them, the nations which my fathers destroyed, Gozan, Haran, Rezeph, and the people of Eden who were in Tel-assar?

40:17 All the nations are as nothing before him, they are accounted by him as less than nothing and emptiness.

43:9 Let all the nations gather together, and let the peoples assemble. Who among them can declare this, and show us the former things? Let them bring their witnesses to justify them, and let them hear and say, It is true.

45:20 "Assemble yourselves and come, draw near together, you survivors of the nations! They have no knowledge who carry about their wooden idols, and keep on praying to a god that cannot save.  
 52:10 The LORD has bared his holy arm before the eyes of all the nations; and all the ends of the earth shall see the salvation of our God.  
 60:12 For the nation and kingdom that will not serve you shall perish; those nations shall be utterly laid waste.  
 61:11 For as the earth brings forth its shoots, and as a garden causes what is sown in it to spring up, so the Lord GOD will cause righteousness and praise to spring forth before all the nations.  
 66:18 "For I know their works and their thoughts, and I am coming to gather all nations and tongues; and they shall come and shall see my glory,  
 66:19 and I will set a sign among them. And from them I will send survivors to the nations, to Tarshish, Put, and Lud, who draw the bow, to Tubal and Javan, to the coastlands afar off, that have not heard my fame or seen my glory; and they shall declare my glory among the nations.  
 66:20 And they shall bring all your brethren from all the nations as an offering to the LORD, upon horses, and in chariots, and in litters, and upon mules, and upon dromedaries, to my holy mountain Jerusalem, says the LORD, just as the Israelites bring their cereal offering in a clean vessel to the house of the LORD.

**רְבִים - עֲמִים** - [both in plural] 19x in BHS - see above vs.3 - appears a technical term -

**חֶרֶב וְחֶרֶבֹתָם** - n.f. sword - 1. a. sword, as weapon of war, and so in all periods; two-edged (short) sword; - 22x in Isaiah -

1:20 But if you refuse and rebel, you shall be devoured by the sword; for the mouth of the LORD has spoken."  
 2:4 He shall judge between the nations, and shall decide for many peoples; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more.  
 2:4 He shall judge between the nations, and shall decide for many peoples; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more.  
 3:25 Your men shall fall by the sword and your mighty men in battle.  
 13:15 Whoever is found will be thrust through, and whoever is caught will fall by the sword.  
 14:19 but you are cast out, away from your sepulchre, like a loathed untimely birth, clothed with the slain, those pierced by the sword, who go down to the stones of the Pit, like a dead body trodden under foot.  
 21:15 For they have fled from the swords, from the drawn sword, from the bent bow, and from the press of battle.  
 21:15 For they have fled from the swords, from the drawn sword, from the bent bow, and from the press of battle.  
 22:2 you who are full of shoutings, tumultuous city, exultant town? Your slain are not slain with the sword or dead in battle.  
 27:1 In that day the LORD with his hard and great and strong sword will punish Leviathan the fleeing serpent, Leviathan the twisting serpent, and he will slay the dragon that is in the sea.  
 31:8 "And the Assyrian shall fall by a sword, not of man; and a sword, not of man, shall devour him; and he shall flee from the sword, and his young men shall be put to forced labor.  
 31:8 "And the Assyrian shall fall by a sword, not of man; and a sword, not of man, shall devour him; and he shall flee from the sword, and his young men shall be put to forced labor.  
 31:8 "And the Assyrian shall fall by a sword, not of man; and a sword, not of man, shall devour him; and he shall flee from the sword, and his young men shall be put to forced labor.  
 34:5 For my sword has drunk its fill in the heavens; behold, it descends for judgment upon Edom, upon the people I have doomed.  
 34:6 The LORD has a sword; it is sated with blood, it is gorged with fat, with the blood of lambs and goats, with the fat of the kidneys of rams. For the LORD has a sacrifice in Bozrah, a great slaughter in the land of Edom.  
 37:7 Behold, I will put a spirit in him, so that he shall hear a rumor, and return to his own land; and I will make him fall by the sword in his own land."  
 37:38 And as he was worshiping in the house of Nisroch his god, Adram'melech and Share'zer, his sons, slew him with the sword, and escaped into the land of Ar'arat. And E'sar-had'don his son reigned in his stead.  
 41:2 Who stirred up one from the east whom victory meets at every step? He gives up nations before him, so that he tramples kings under foot; he makes them like dust with his sword, like driven stubble with his bow.  
 49:2 He made my mouth like a sharp sword, in the shadow of his hand he hid me; he made me a polished arrow, in his quiver he hid me away.  
 51:19 These two things have befallen you -- who will condole with you? -- devastation and destruction, famine and sword; who will comfort you?  
 65:12 I will destine you to the sword, and all of you shall bow down to the slaughter; because, when I called, you did not answer, when I spoke, you did not listen, but you did what was evil in my eyes, and chose what I did not delight in."  
 66:16 For by fire will the LORD execute judgment, and by his sword, upon all flesh; and those slain by the LORD shall be many.

**וְחֶרֶבֹתֶיהֶם** - n.f. spear -- 1. spear, as hurled; held by king; sign of king's presence.- 48x in BHS -

1Sam 13:19, 1Sam 13:22, 1Sam 17:7, 1Sam 17:7, 1Sam 17:45, 1Sam 17:47, 1Sam 18:10, 1Sam 18:11, 1Sam 19:9, 1Sam 19:10, 1Sam 19:10, 1Sam 20:33, 1Sam 21:9, 1Sam 22:6, 1Sam 26:7, 1Sam 26:8, 1Sam 26:11, 1Sam 26:12, 1Sam 26:16, 1Sam 26:22, 1Sam 26:22, 2Sam 1:6, 2Sam 2:23, 2Sam 2:23, 2Sam 21:19, 2Sam 23:7, 2Sam 23:18, 2Sam 23:21, 2Sam 23:21, 2Sam 23:21, 2Kings 11:10, Isaiah 2:4, Micah 4:3, Nahum 3:3, Hab 3:11, Psalms 35:3, Psalms 46:10, Psalms 57:5, Job 39:23, Job 41:18, 1Chron 11:11, 1Chron 11:20, 1Chron 11:23, 1Chron 11:23, 1Chron 11:23, 1Chron 12:35, 1Chron 20:5, 2Chron 23:9

**לְמִזְמָרוֹת** - n.f. pruning-knife. - 4x in BHS -

Isaiah 2:4 He shall judge between the nations, and shall decide for many peoples; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more.  
 Isaiah 18:5 For before the harvest, when the blossom is over, and the flower becomes a ripening grape, he will cut off the shoots with pruning hooks, and the spreading branches he will hew away.  
 Joel 4:10 [3:10E] Beat your plowshares into swords, and your pruning hooks into spears; let the weak say, "I am a warrior."  
 Micah 4:3 He shall judge between many peoples, and shall decide for strong nations afar off; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more;

**חֶרֶב** - n.f. sword - 1. a. sword, as weapon of war, and so in all periods; two-edged (short) sword; - see above –

לָמַדוּ - vb. exercise in, learn -- Qal learn something, Piel teach. Pual trained, as soldiers; - qal

imperfect 12x in BHS -

Deut 4:10 how on the day that you stood before the LORD your God at Horeb, the LORD said to me, Gather the people to me, that I may let them hear my words, so that they may learn to fear me all the days that they live upon the earth, and that they may teach their children so.'

Deut 14:23 And before the LORD your God, in the place which he will choose, to make his name dwell there, you shall eat the tithe of your grain, of your wine, and of your oil, and the firstlings of your herd and flock; that you may learn to fear the LORD your God always.

Deut 17:19 and it shall be with him, and he shall read in it all the days of his life, that he may learn to fear the LORD his God, by keeping all the words of this law and these statutes, and doing them;

Deut 18:9 "When you come into the land which the LORD your God gives you, you shall not learn to follow the abominable practices of those nations.

Deut 31:12 Assemble the people, men, women, and little ones, and the sojourner within your towns, that they may hear and learn to fear the LORD your God, and be careful to do all the words of this law,

Isaiah 2:4 He shall judge between the nations, and shall decide for many peoples; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more.

Isaiah 29:24 And those who err in spirit will come to understanding, and those who murmur will accept instruction."

Jer 10:2 Thus says the LORD: "Learn not the way of the nations, nor be dismayed at the signs of the heavens because the nations are dismayed at them,

Jer 12:16 And it shall come to pass, if they will diligently learn the ways of my people, to swear by my name, As the LORD lives,' even as they taught my people to swear by Ba'al, then they shall be built up in the midst of my people.

Micah 4:3 He shall judge between many peoples, and shall decide for strong nations afar off; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more;

Psalms 119:71 It is good for me that I was afflicted, that I might learn thy statutes.

Psalms 119:73 Thy hands have made and fashioned me; give me understanding that I may learn thy commandments.

עוֹד - subst. a going round, continuance, but used mostly as adv. acc. still, yet, again, besides -- 1.

as adv.: a. (a) expressing continuance, persistence, usu. of the past or present, still, yet, -

1:5 ,2:4 ,5:4 ,5:25 ,6:13 ,7:8 ,8:5 ,9:11 ,9:16 ,9:20 ,10:4 ,10:20 ,10:25 ,10:32 ,14:1 ,21:16 ,23:10 ,23:12 ,26:21 ,28:4 ,29:17 ,30:20 ,32:5 ,38:11 ,45:5 ,45:6 ,45:14 ,45:18 ,45:21 ,45:22 ,46:9 ,47:8 ,47:10 ,49:20 ,51:22 ,52:1 ,54:4 ,54:9 ,56:8 ,60:18 ,60:19 ,60:20 ,62:4 ,62:4 ,62:8 ,65:19 ,65:20 ,65:24

מִלְחָמָה - n.f. battle, war -- battle, war; - 14x in Isaiah -

2:4 He shall judge between the nations, and shall decide for many peoples; and they shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more.

3:2 the mighty man and the soldier, the judge and the prophet, the diviner and the elder,

3:25 Your men shall fall by the sword and your mighty men in battle.

7:1 In the days of Ahaz the son of Jotham, son of Uzzi'ah, king of Judah, Rezin the king of Syria and Pekah the son of Remali'ah the king of Israel came up to Jerusalem to wage war against it, but they could not conquer it.

13:4 Hark, a tumult on the mountains as of a great multitude! Hark, an uproar of kingdoms, of nations gathering together! The LORD of hosts is mustering a host for battle.

21:15 For they have fled from the swords, from the drawn sword, from the bent bow, and from the press of battle.

22:2 you who are full of shoutings, tumultuous city, exultant town? Your slain are not slain with the sword or dead in battle.

27:4 I have no wrath. Would that I had thorns and briars to battle! I would set out against them, I would burn them up together.

28:6 and a spirit of justice to him who sits in judgment, and strength to those who turn back the battle at the gate.

30:32 And every stroke of the staff of punishment which the LORD lays upon them will be to the sound of timbrels and lyres; battling with brandished arm he will fight with them.

36:5 Do you think that mere words are strategy and power for war? On whom do you now rely, that you have rebelled against me?

41:12 You shall seek those who contend with you, but you shall not find them; those who war against you shall be as nothing at all.

42:13 The LORD goes forth like a mighty man, like a man of war he stirs up his fury; he cries out, he shouts aloud, he shows himself mighty against his foes.

42:25 So he poured upon him the heat of his anger and the might of battle; it set him on fire round about, but he did not understand; it burned him, but he did not take it to heart.

2:5

בֵּית יַעֲקֹב לְכוּ וְנִלְכָה בְּאוֹר יְהוָה:

καὶ νῦν ὁ οἶκος τοῦ Ἰακωβ δεῦτε πορευθῶμεν τῷ φωτὶ κυρίου

Come, O house of Jacob, let us walk in the light of the LORD.

יַעֲקֹב בֵּית - house of Jacob - 9x in Isaiah -

2:5 O house of Jacob, come, let us walk in the light of the LORD.

2:6 For thou hast rejected thy people, the house of Jacob, because they are full of diviners from the east and of soothsayers like the Philistines, and they strike hands with foreigners.

8:17 I will wait for the LORD, who is hiding his face from the house of Jacob, and I will hope in him.

10:20 In that day the remnant of Israel and the survivors of the house of Jacob will no more lean upon him that smote them, but will lean upon the LORD, the Holy One of Israel, in truth.

14:1 The LORD will have compassion on Jacob and will again choose Israel, and will set them in their own land, and aliens will join them and will cleave to the house of Jacob.

29:22 Therefore thus says the LORD, who redeemed Abraham, concerning the house of Jacob: "Jacob shall no more be ashamed, no more shall his face grow pale.

46:3 "Hearken to me, O house of Jacob, all the remnant of the house of Israel, who have been borne by me from your birth, carried from the womb;

*Exegetical Notes on Isaiah 2:2-5*

48:1 Hear this, O house of Jacob, who are called by the name of Israel, and who came forth from the loins of Judah; who swear by the name of the LORD, and confess the God of Israel, but not in truth or right.

58:1 "Cry aloud, spare not, lift up your voice like a trumpet; declare to my people their transgression, to the house of Jacob their sins.

## וַיֵּלְכֻה - qal imperfect cohortative 3x in Isaiah - let us walk -

2:3 and many peoples shall come, and say: "Come, let us go up to the mountain of the LORD, to the house of the God of Jacob; that he may teach us his ways and that we may walk in his paths." For out of Zion shall go forth the law, and the word of the LORD from Jerusalem.

2:5 O house of Jacob, come, let us walk in the light of the LORD.

38:10 I said, In the noontide of my days I must depart; I am consigned to the gates of Sheol for the rest of my years.

## הַיְהִי בָאֵר - BHS Hapax!

## τῷ φωτὶ κυρίου - 12x in Greek Literature 8th BC-4th AD - all are citations of our text -

Justinus Martyr Apol. Work 003, 24.3.2

δεῦτε, πορευθῶμεν τῷ φωτὶ κυρίου· ἀνῆκε γὰρ τὸν λαὸν αὐτοῦ, τὸν οἶκον Ἰακώβ.

Eusebius Scr. Eccl. et Theol.

Work 019, 1.27.5 Καὶ νῦν, ὁ οἶκος τοῦ Ἰακώβ, δεῦτε καὶ πορευθῶμεν τῷ φωτὶ κυρίου.

Work 019, 1.27.13 δεῦτε ἅμα ἔμοι, ἐπεὶ καὶ αὐτὸς ἐγὼ ἅμα ὑμῖν ἔτοιμος τυγχάνω τοῦ πορεύεσθαι τῷ φωτὶ κυρίου.

Work 019, 1.27.21 αὐτοὺς ἀνῆκεν τὸ φῶς τοῦ κυρίου τὸ ἐπιλάμψαν πάσιν τοῖς ἔθνεσιν. ταῦτα μὲν οὖν κατὰ τὴν τῶν Ἐβδομήκοντα ἐρμηνείαν, καθ' οὗς τὸ

Work 019, 1.27.2 δεῦτε καὶ πορευθῶμεν τῷ φωτὶ κυρίου μέχρι τούτου ἵσταται τὰ ἐξῆς ἐπιλεγόμενα οὐκέτι πρὸς τὸν λαὸν διεξερχόμενος, ἀλλ' αὐτῷ λέγων τῷ κυρίῳ. ἀντὶ τοῦ·

Work 019, 1.27.21 Δεῦτε καὶ πορευθῶμεν τῷ φωτὶ κυρίου, παραδοθέντων Ἰουδαίων τῇ Ῥωμαίων ἐξουσίᾳ,

Work 019, 1.28.14 "δεῦτε καὶ πορευθῶμεν τῷ φωτὶ κυρίου", παρῆσαν ἑαυτοὺς πειθηνίους.

Gregorius Nazianzenus Theol.

Work 048, 36.408.31 Ἐν τῷ φωτὶ Κυρίου θέασαι φῶς, ἐν τῷ Πνεύματι τοῦ Θεοῦ τὸν Υἱὸν ἀγάσθητι, τὸ τρισσὸν φῶς καὶ ἀμέριστον.

Basiliius Caesariensis Theol.

Work 009, 2.76.2 Καὶ νῦν, οἶκος τοῦ Ἰακώβ, δεῦτε καὶ πορευθῶμεν τῷ φωτὶ Κυρίου.

Work 009, 2.85.6 Δεῦτε καὶ πορευθῶμεν τῷ φωτὶ Κυρίου,

Joannes Chrysostomus Scr. Ecc

Work 497, 2.5.57 Καὶ νῦν σύ, ὁ οἶκος τοῦ Ἰακώβ, δεῦτε καὶ πορευθῶμεν τῷ φωτὶ Κυρίου· ἀνῆκε γὰρ τὸν λαὸν αὐτοῦ, τὸν οἶκον τοῦ Ἰακώβ·

Work 497, 2.5.66 Καὶ νῦν σύ, ὁ οἶκος τοῦ Ἰακώβ, δεῦτε καὶ πορευθῶμεν τῷ φωτὶ Κυρίου· τουτέστι, ταῖς ἐντολαῖς αὐτοῦ, τῷ νόμῳ αὐτοῦ·

Theodoretus Scr. Eccl. et The

Work 008, 2.91 νῦν, σὺ οἶκος τοῦ Ἰακώβ, δεῦτε καὶ πορευθῶμεν τῷ φωτὶ κυρίου· ἠνῆκε γὰρ τὸν λαὸν αὐτοῦ, τὸν οἶκον τοῦ Ἰσραήλ.